Simulink for AUTOSAR Adaptive

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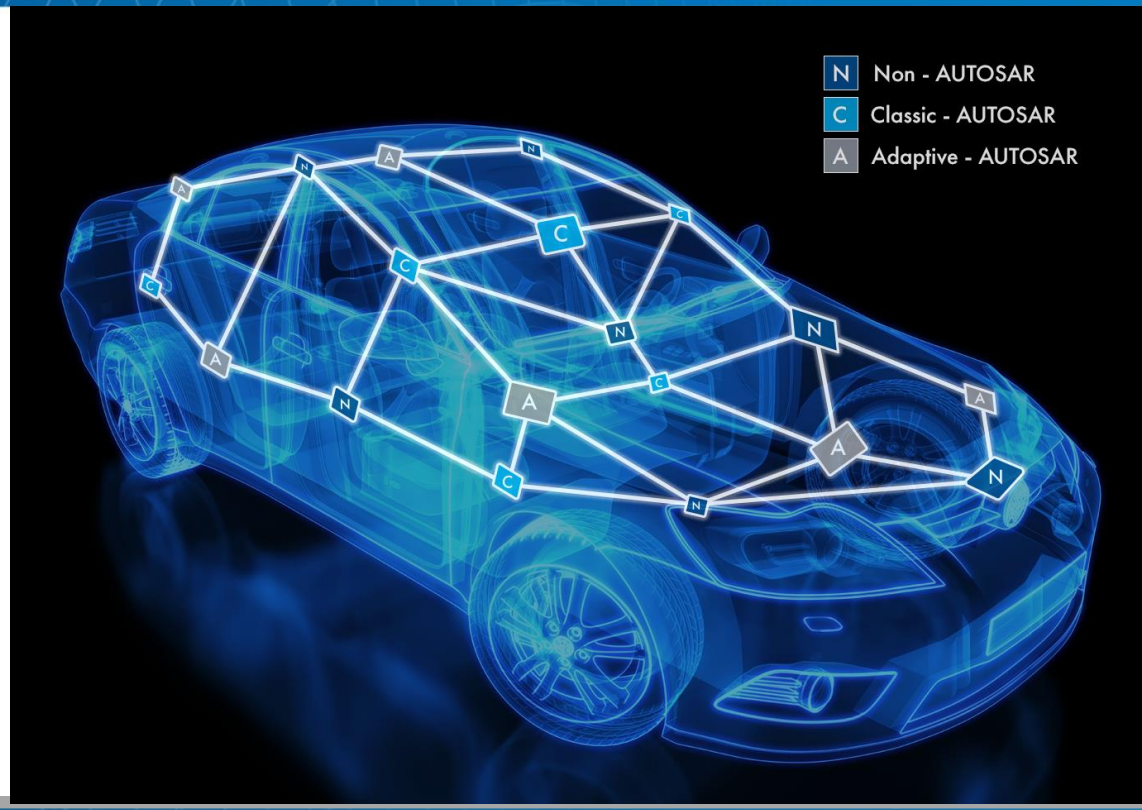
Senior Application Engineer

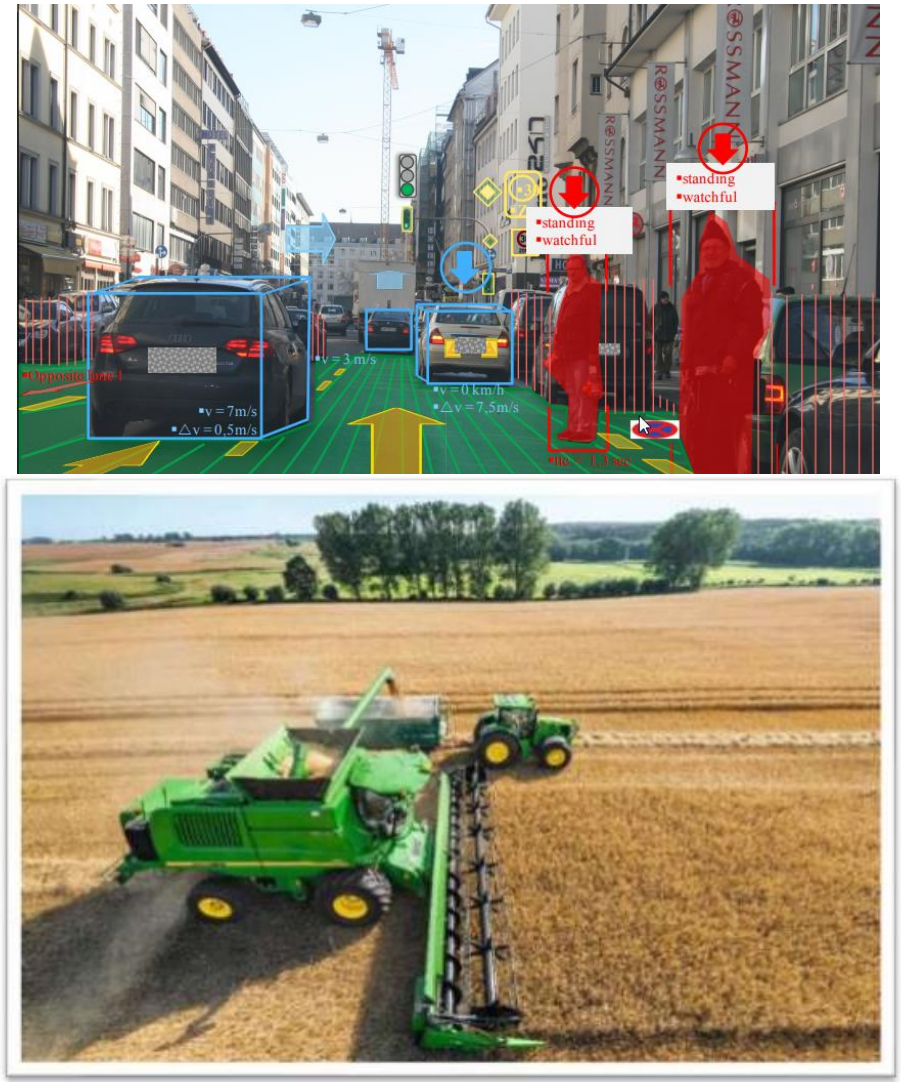


Agenda

- AUTOSAR is already on the road
- Simulink for AUTOSAR
- Simulink for Adaptive Platform

AUTOSAR Classic is already on the road

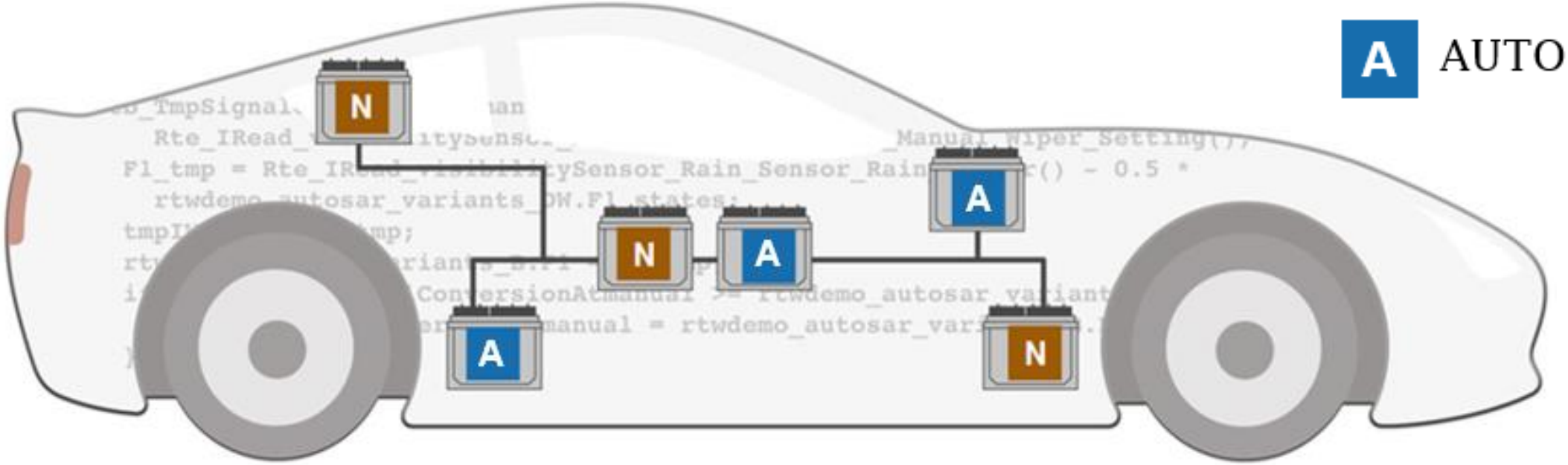
- BMW - Model-Based Software Development: An OEM's Perspective
- FCA Global Powertrain Controls - Leveraging MBD, auto-code generation and AUTOSAR to architect and implement an Engine Control Application for series production
- LG Chem - Developing AUTOSAR and ISO 26262 Compliant Software for a Hybrid Vehicle Battery Management System with Model-Based Design
- John Deere - Vertical AUTOSAR System Development at John Deere

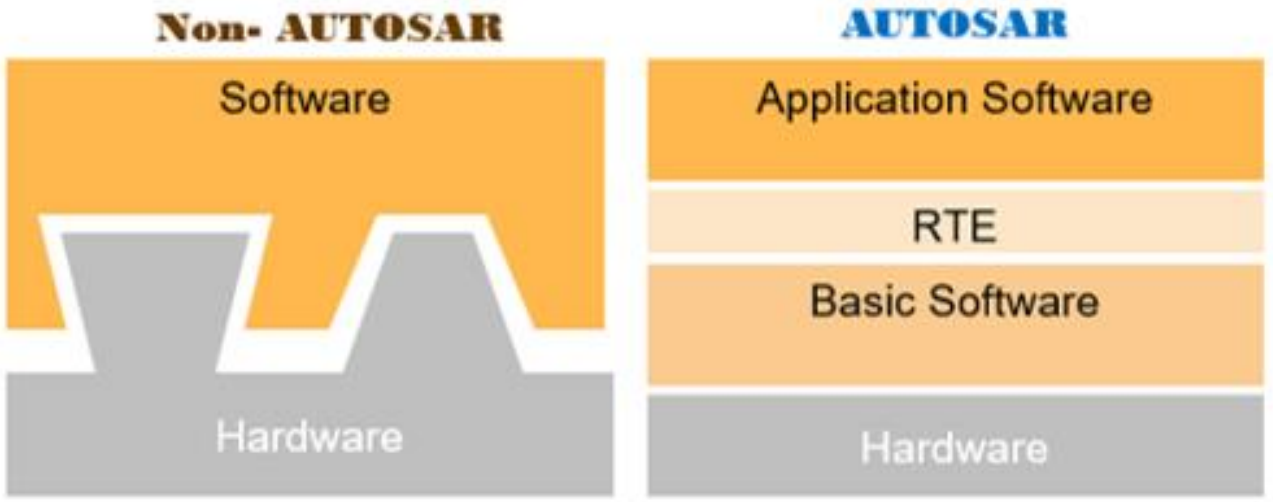


AUTOSAR at a System Level

N Non - AUTOSAR

A AUTOSAR

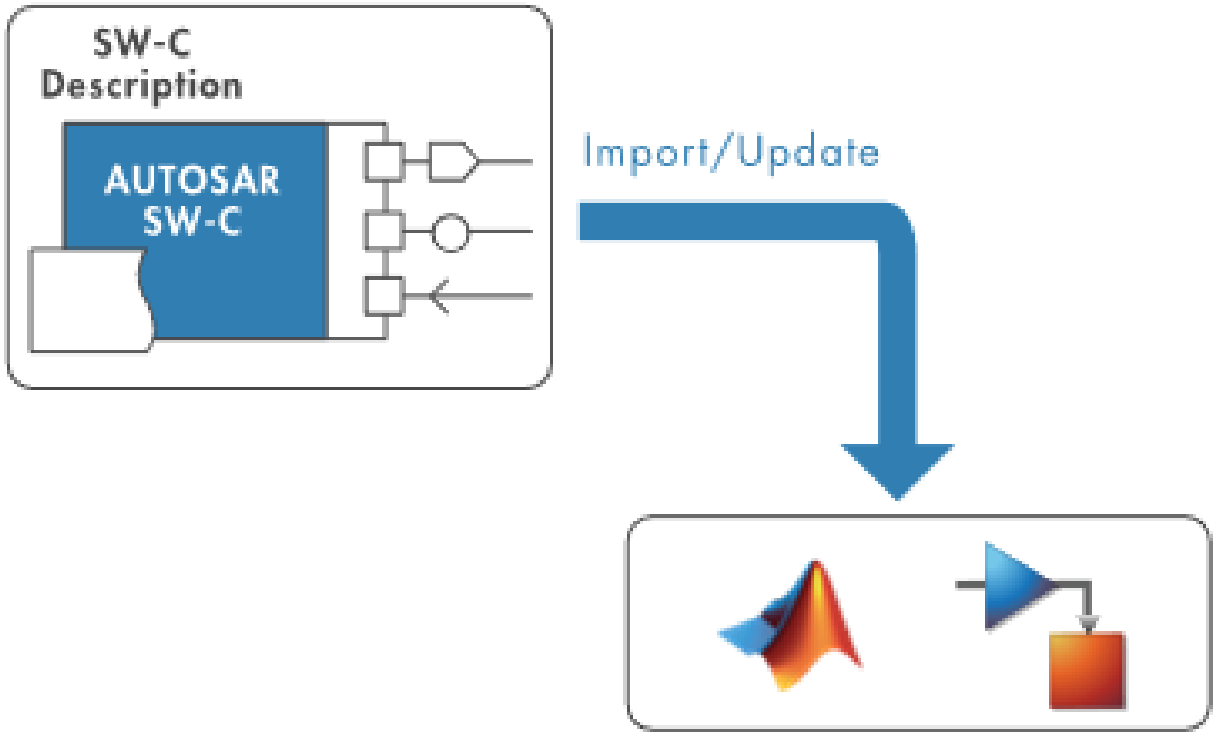




Agenda

- AUTOSAR is already on the road
- Simulink for AUTOSAR
  - Importing and exporting AUTOSAR descriptions artifacts (ARXML files)
  - AUTOSAR Coder Dictionary
  - Simulation of AUTOSAR ECU software
  - Blocks for AUTOSAR Library routines
- Simulink for Adaptive Platform

It is easy to get started from an AUTOSAR description (Import)

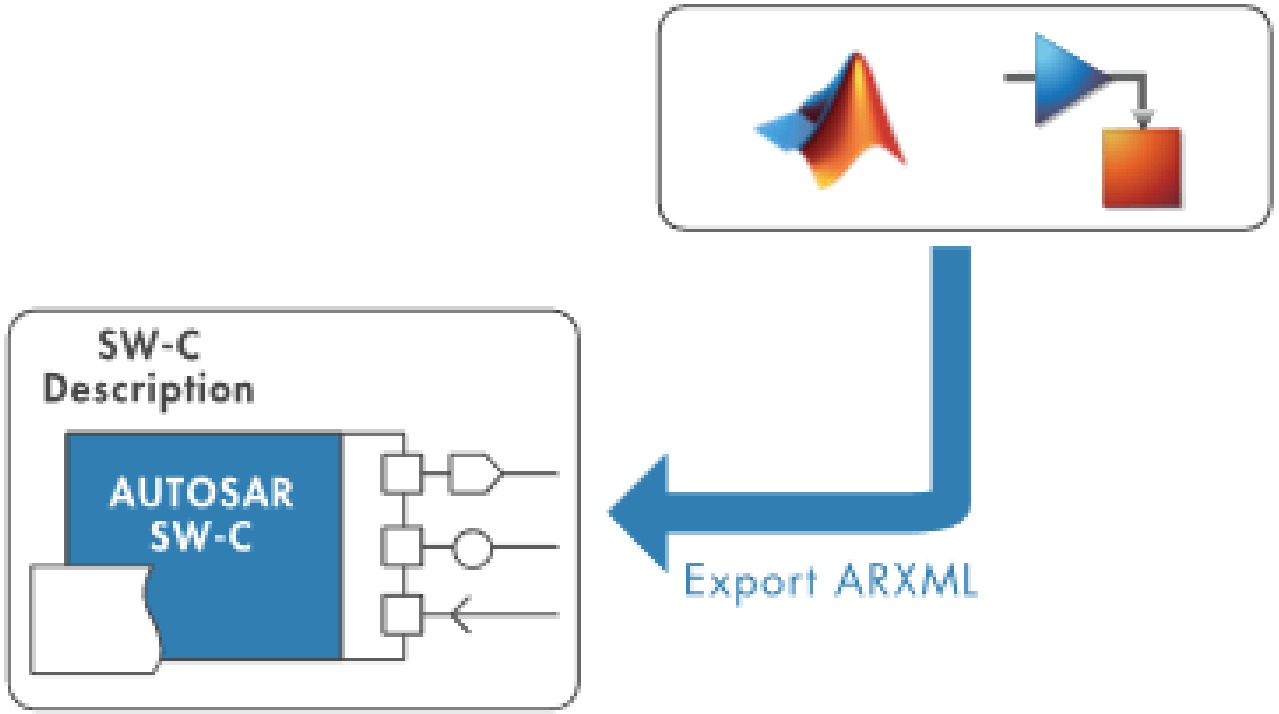


1. Import SW-C description (arxml) & create Simulink model

```
h = arxml.importer('mySWC.arxml')
h.createComponentAsModel('/path/mySWC')
```

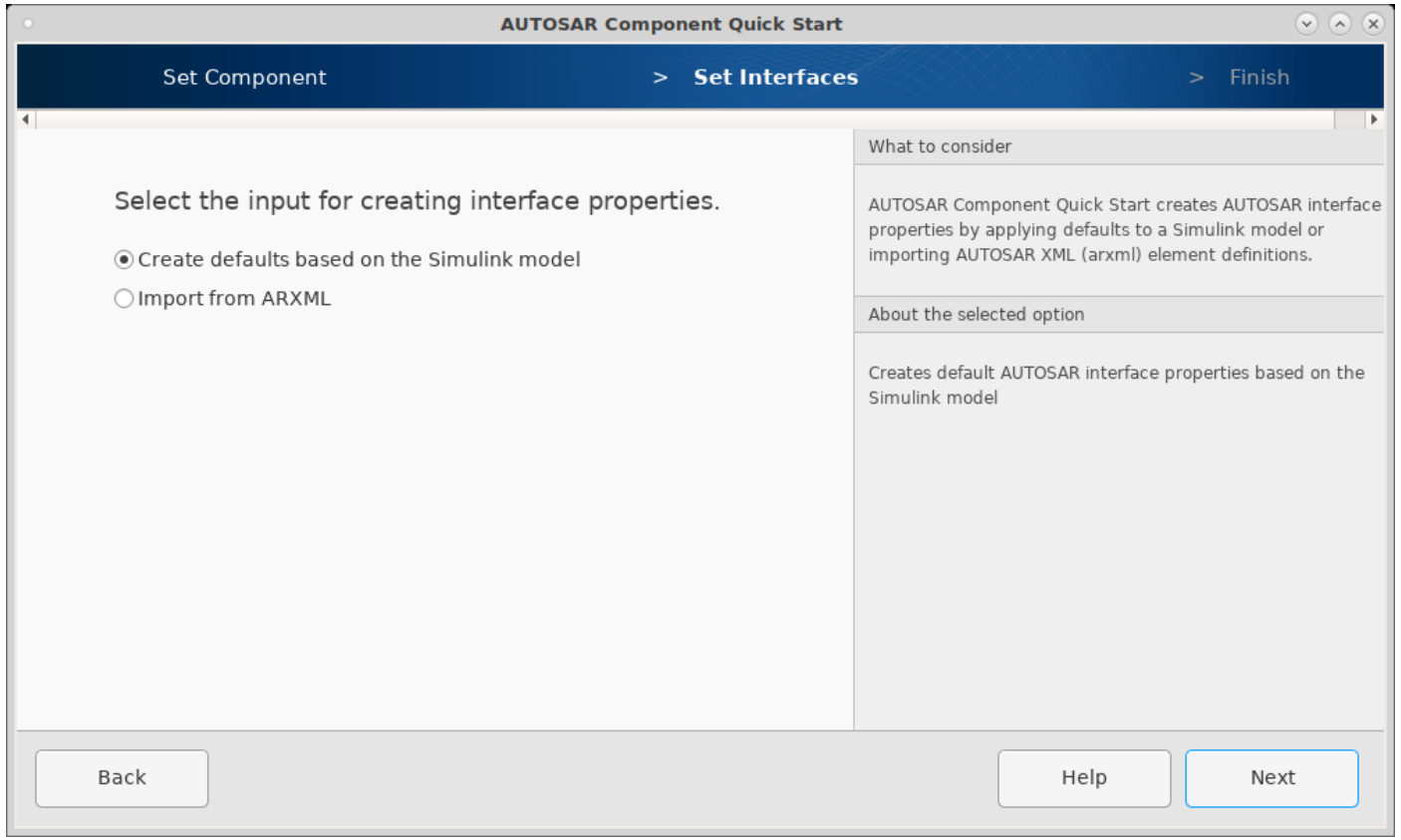
2. Elaborate SW-C Design, implement & generate code from model

It's quick & easy to configure a Simulink model for AUTOSAR



1. Start with a Simulink model

It's quick & easy to configure a Simulink model for AUTOSAR

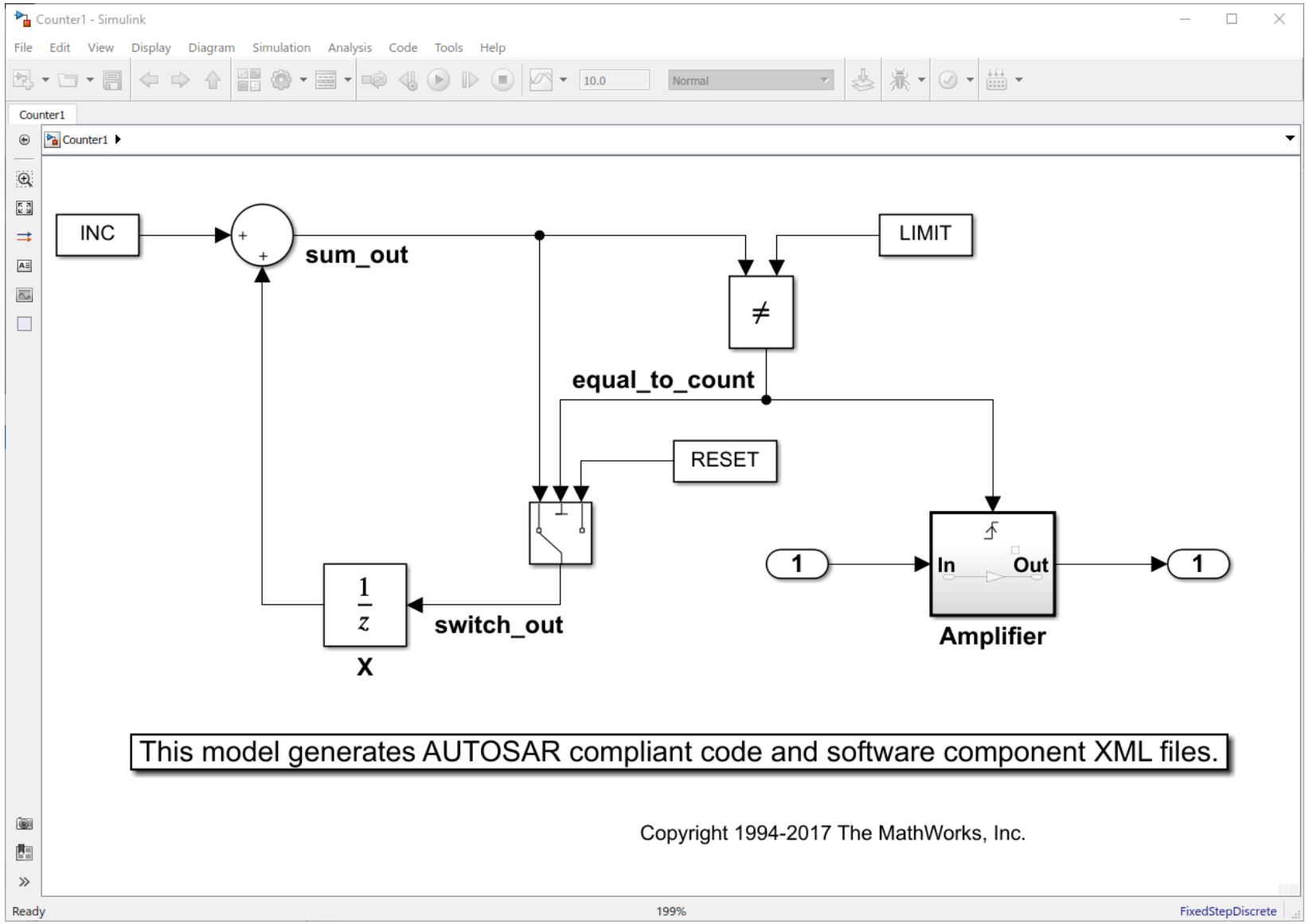


1. Start with a Simulink model

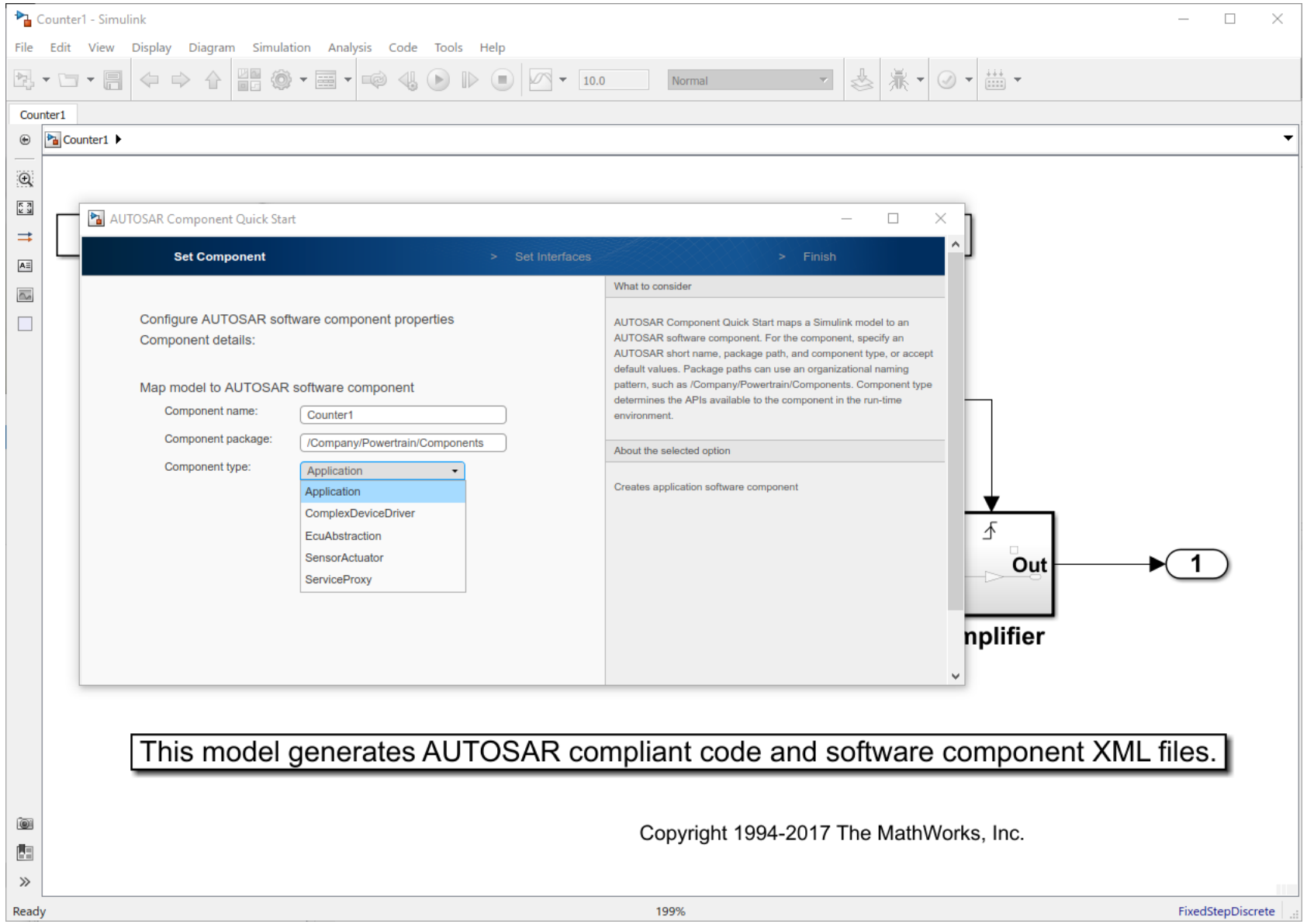
2. Click the AUTOSAR Component Quick Start App

3. Elaborate SW-C Design, implement & generate code from model

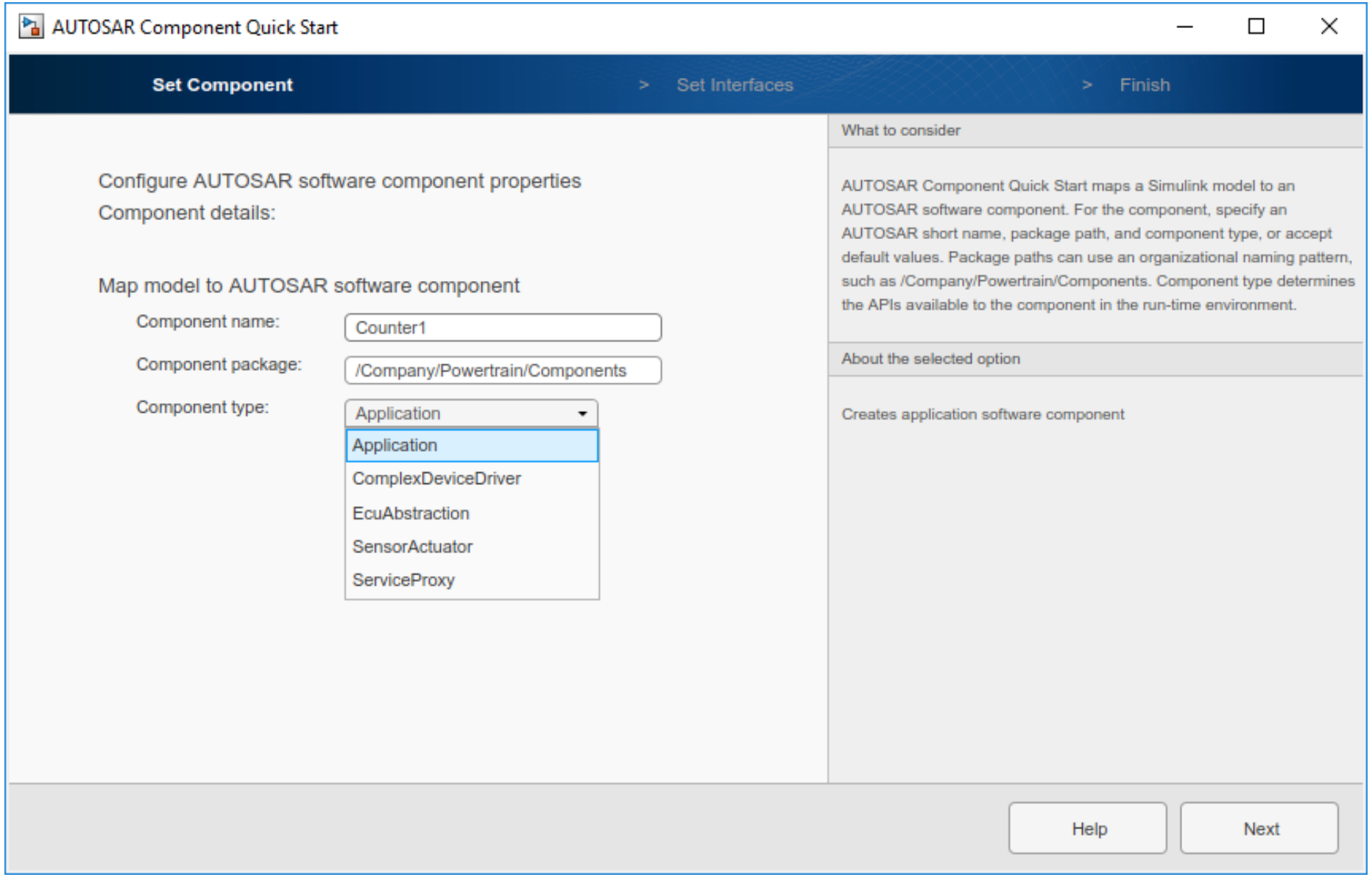
Example of Configuring a model for AUTOSAR



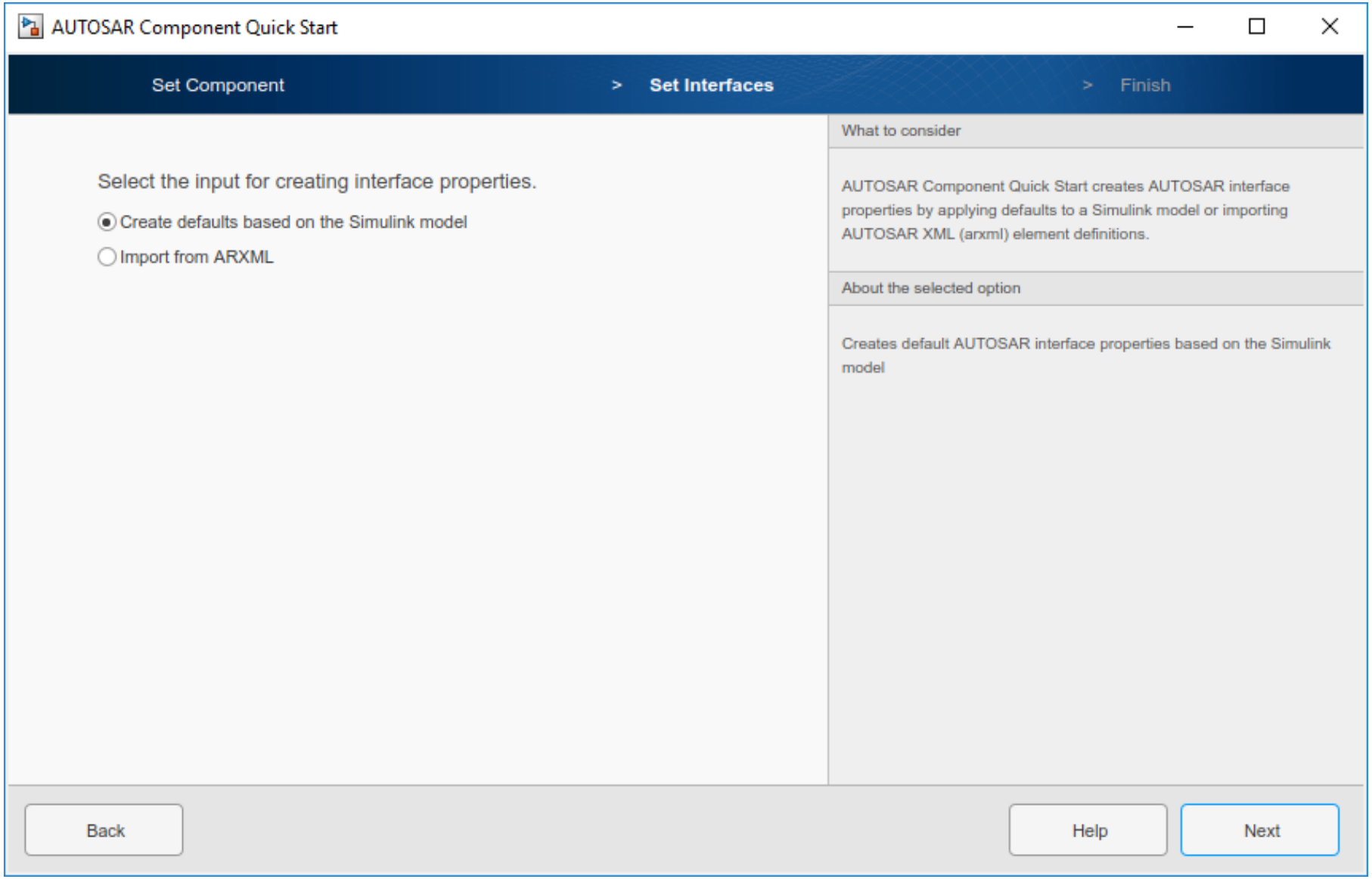
Launch Quick Start



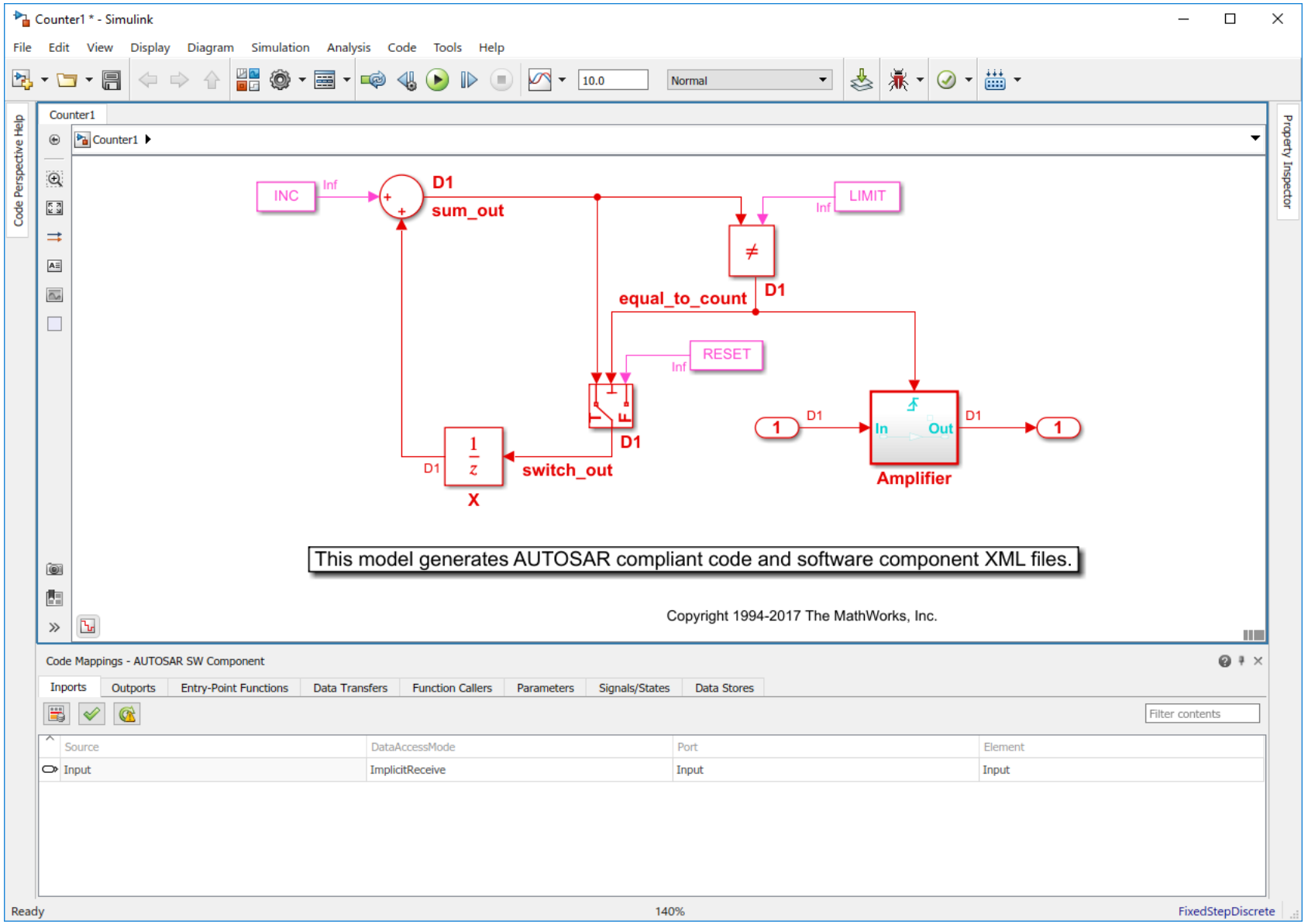
AUTOSAR Quick Start - Set Component Type



Quick Start – Set Interfaces



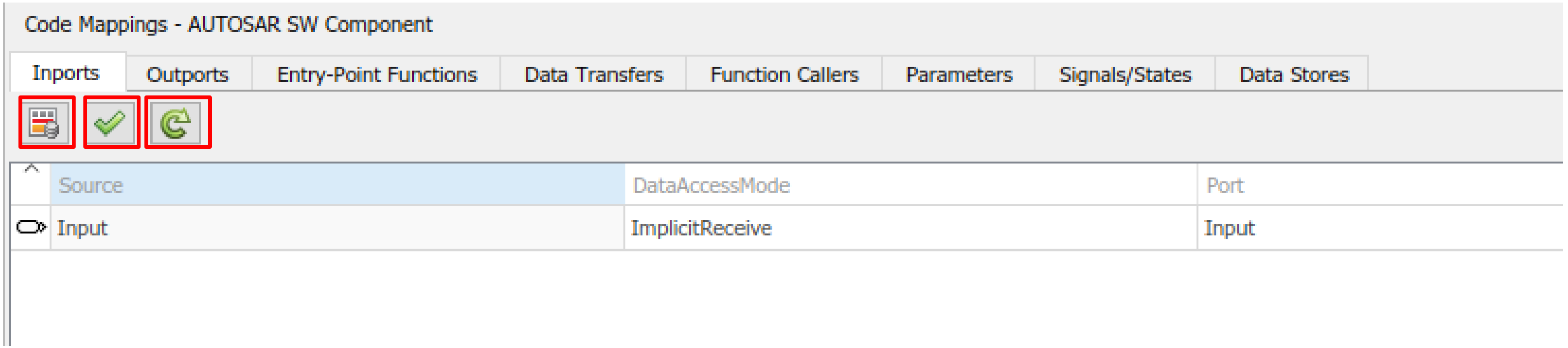
Once Quick Start is finished, You can view the configuration



AUTOSAR Code Mappings

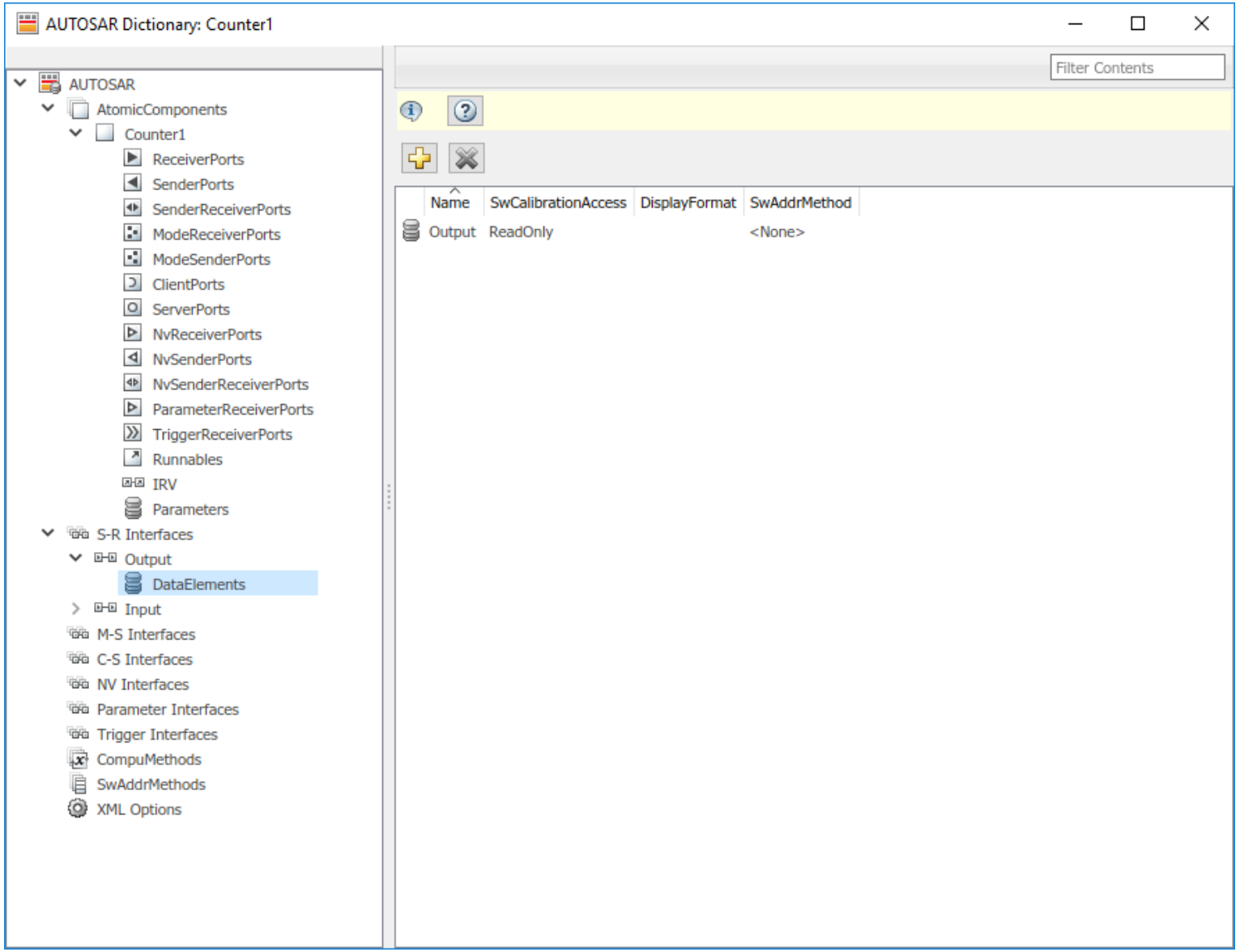
Sync Model and Code Mappings

Validate Mappings & AUTOSAR Attributes

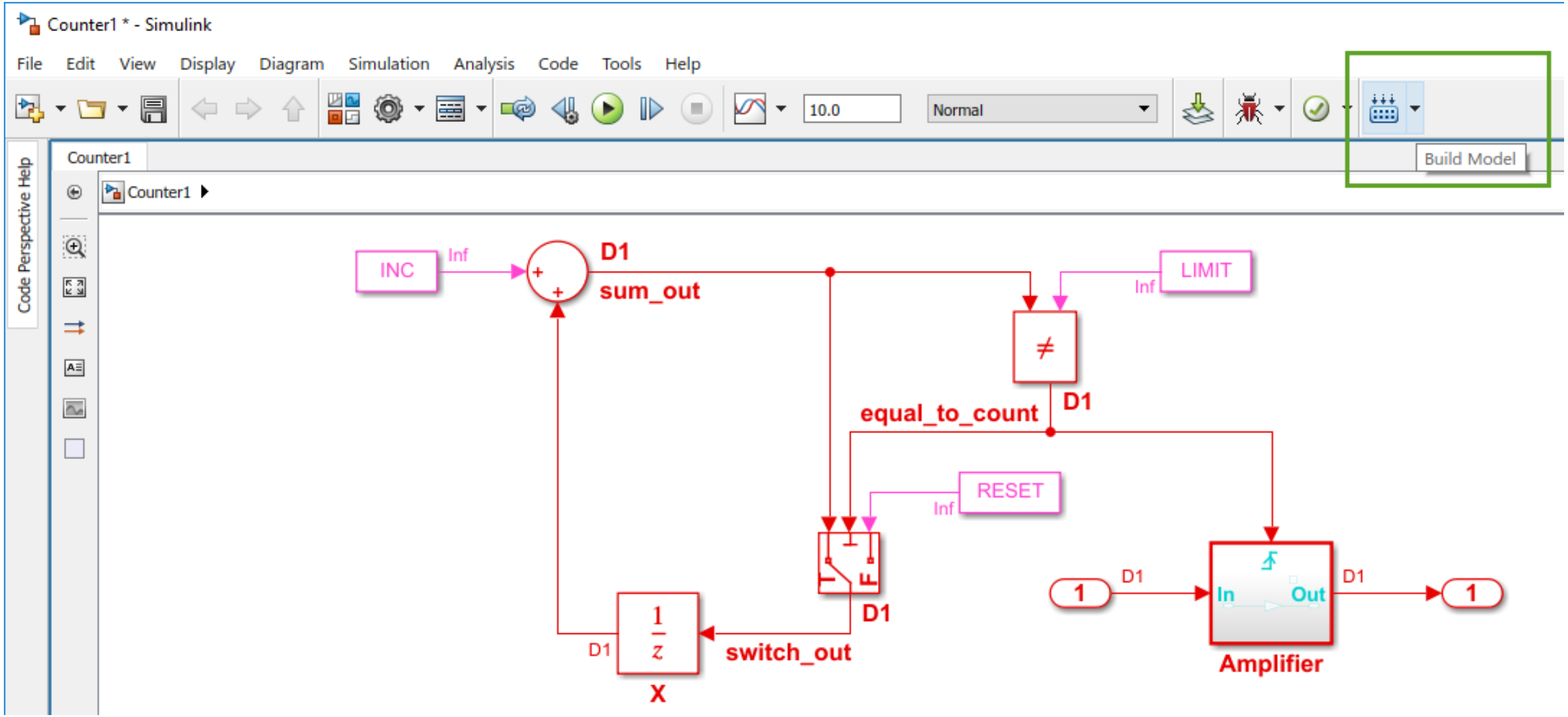


Launch AUTOSAR Dictionary

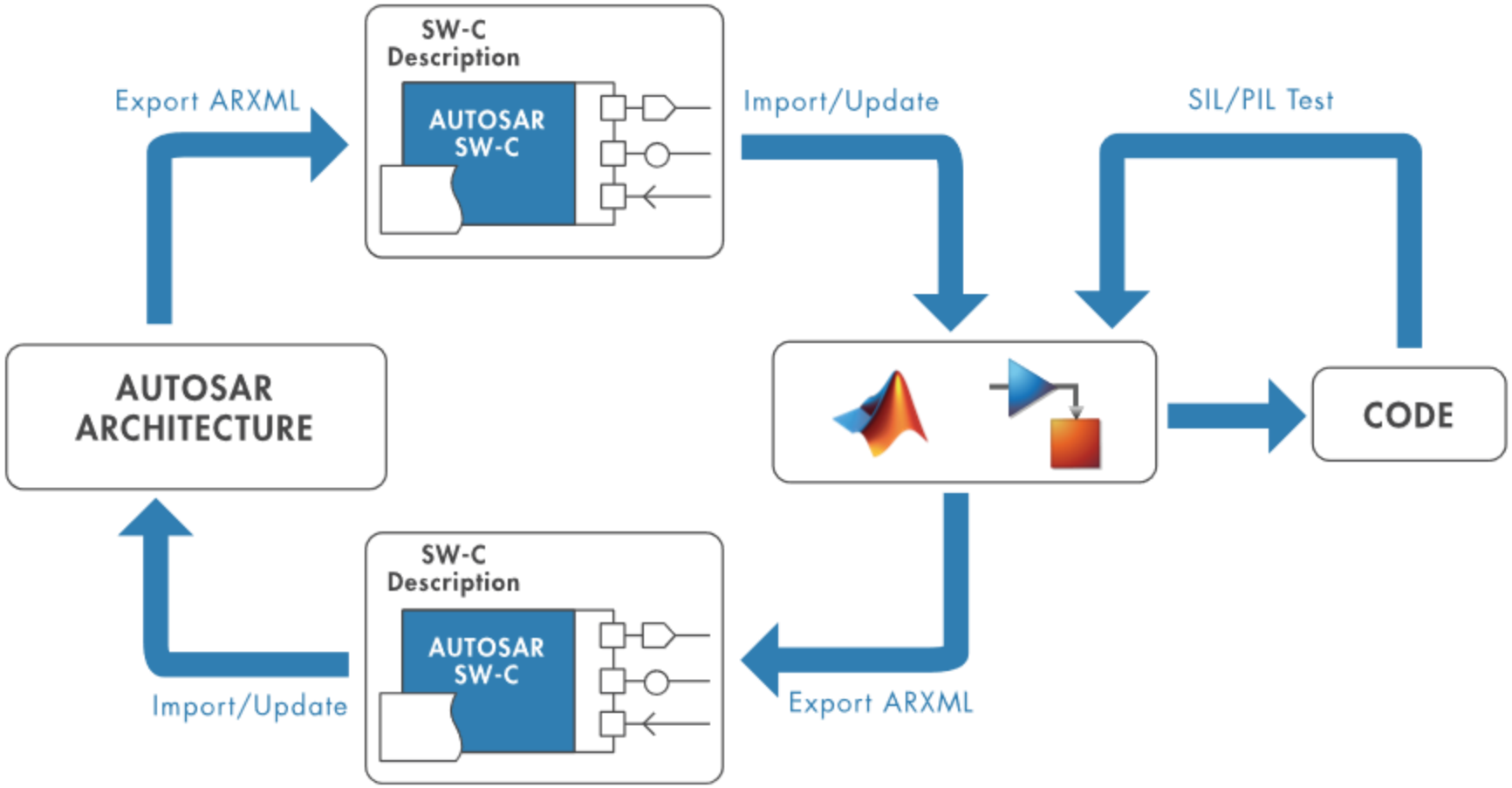
Launch the AUTOSAR Dictionary



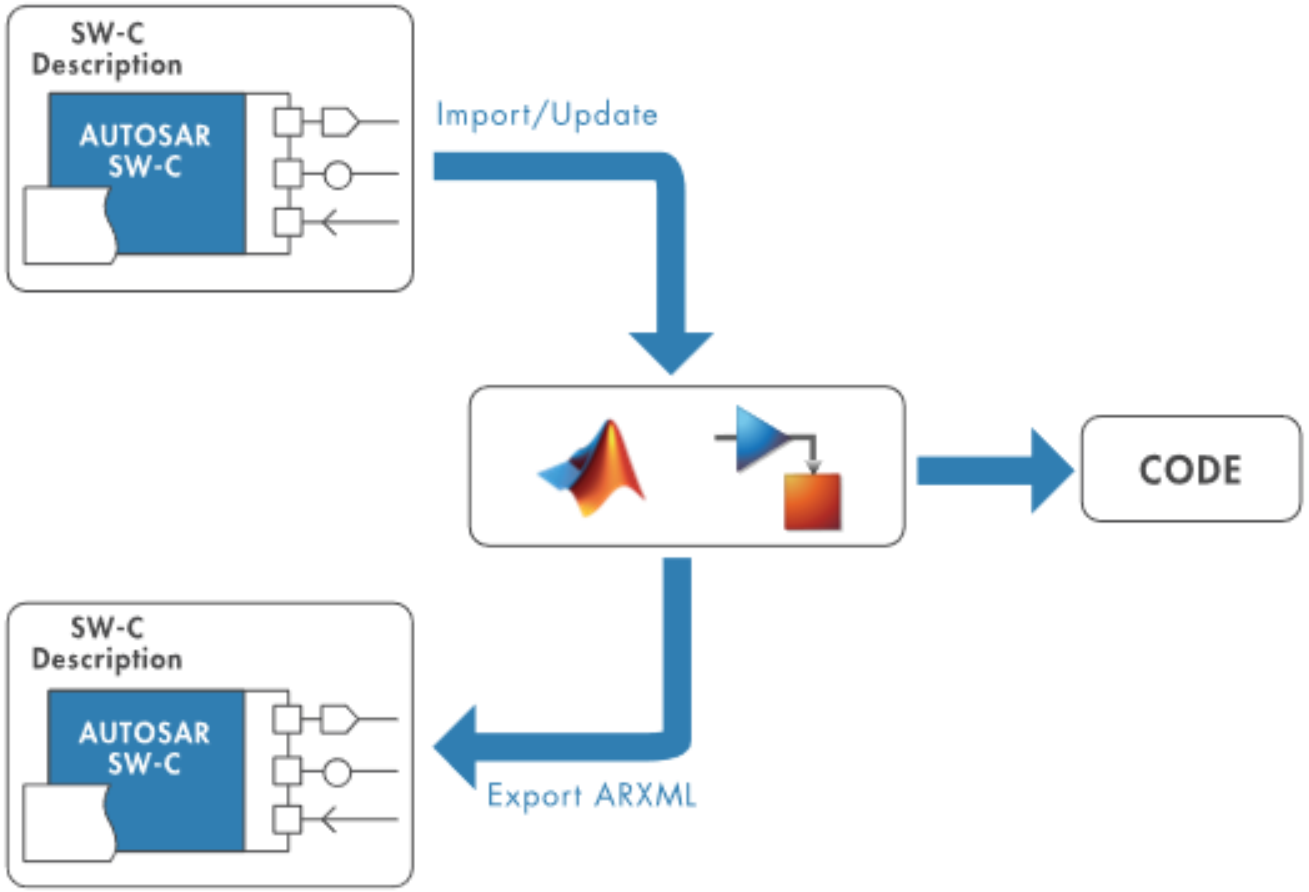
Once Configured, the user can generate AUTOSAR complaint code



Importing and Exporting AUTOSAR SW-C Descriptions (ARXML files)



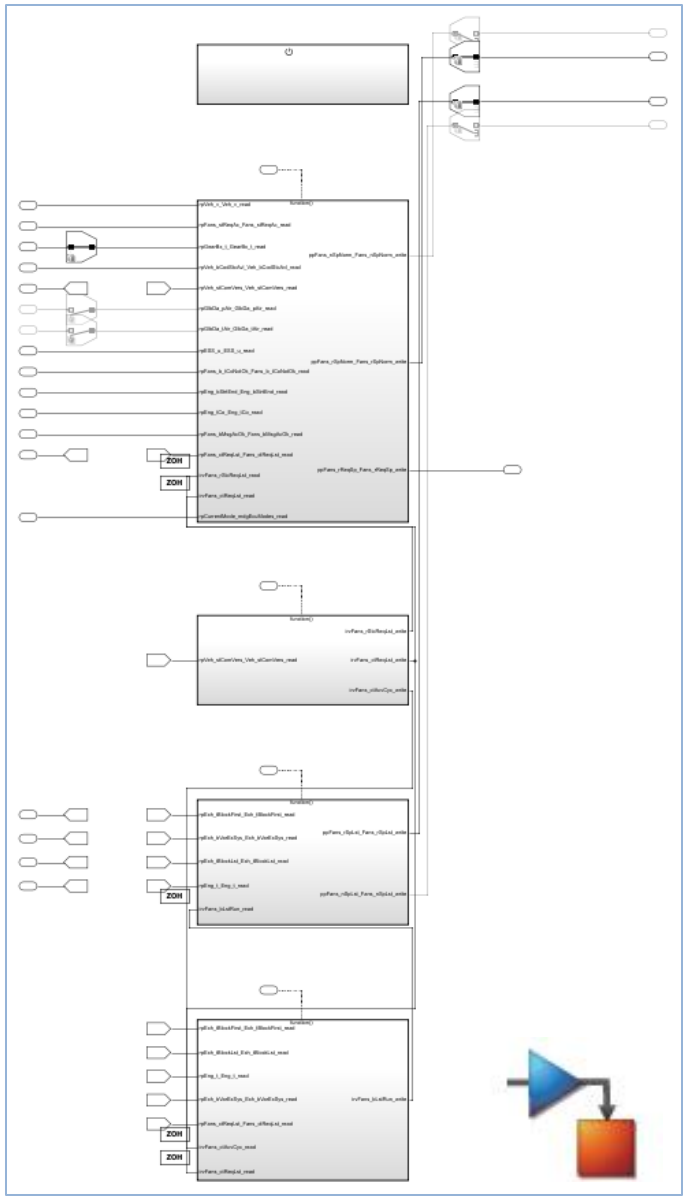
Now we can focus on modeling



1. Start with a Simulink model (or import SW-C description)

2. Elaborate SW-C design, implement & generate code from model

AUTOSAR SW-C design in Simulink



?

1) What blocks in this model need to be configured for AUTOSAR?

2) How do I change my AUTOSAR properties in the model?

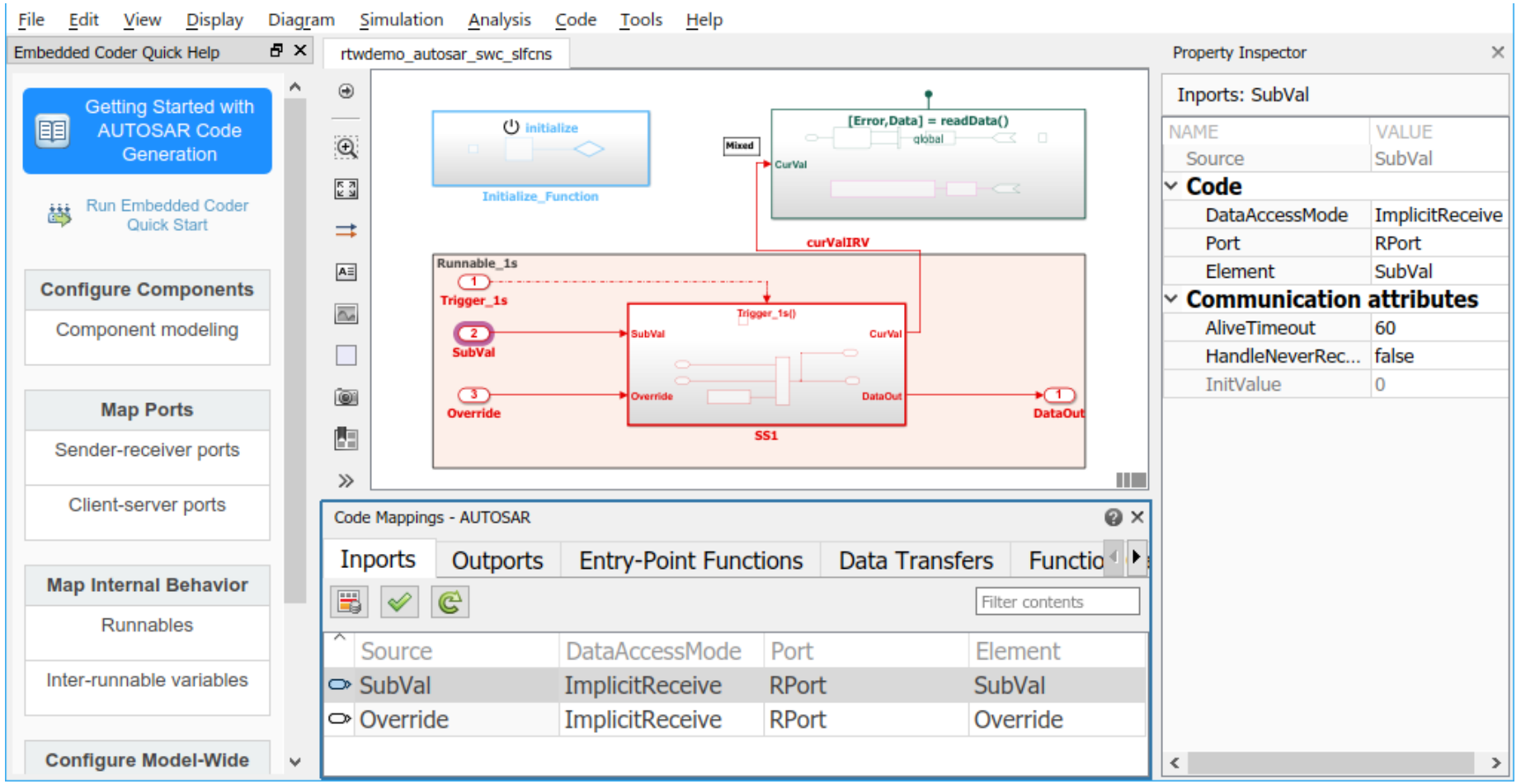
3) Where do I get more information/help?

Introducing AUTOSAR “perspective” in a Simulink model

MathWorks R2018a

Quick Help

Help on configuring model for AUTOSAR



Property Inspector

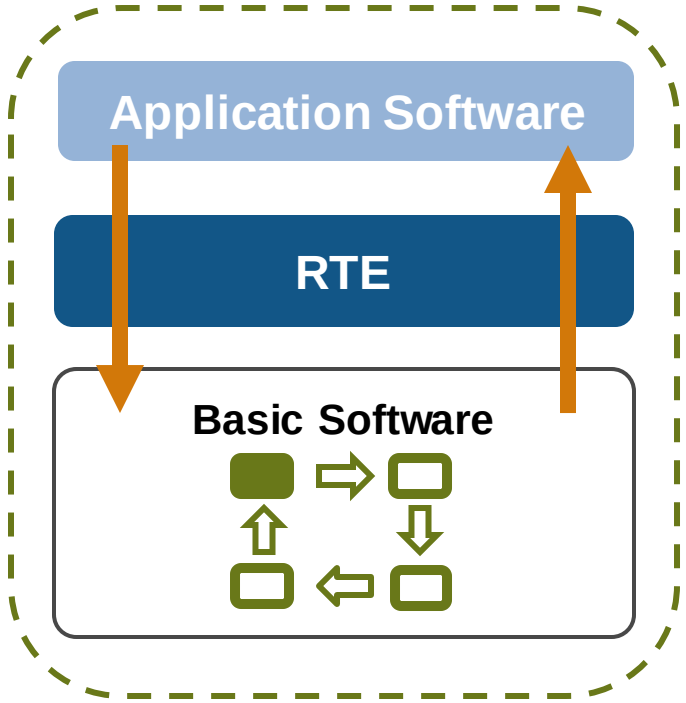
View/Edit AUTOSAR SW-C Properties

Code Mappings Spreadsheet

View/Edit all blocks and elements configured for AUTOSAR

Functional simulation of AUTOSAR basic software is critical for AUTOSAR ECU development

AUTOSAR ECU layered architecture



Many calls between application software and basic software

Basic software functionality is highly dynamic

Simulation of basic software reduces development time and improves software quality

BSW library Blocks allows user to Simulate Client / Server Calls

AUTOSAR

Specification of Diagnostic Event Manager
AUTOSAR Release 4.2.2

Document Title	Specification of Diagnostic Event Manager
Document Owner	AUTOSAR
Document Responsibility	AUTOSAR
Document Identification No	019
Document Classification	Standard

Document Status	Final
Part of AUTOSAR Release	4.2.2

Document Change History

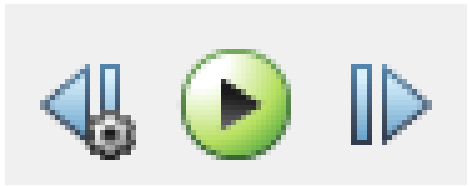
Release	Changed by	Description
4.2.2	AUTOSAR Release Management	• New APIs Dem_GetEventFreezeFrameDataEx and Dem_GetEventExtendedDataRecordEx with buffersize as parameter and corrected return value defintions. • Providing OBD FreezFrame for UDS service 0x19 0x05 • ISO 14229-1:2013[1] NRC handling for service 0x14 • Refined service interfaces for DataElements • minor corrections / clarifications / editorial changes; For details please refer to the ChangeDocumentation
4.2.1	AUTOSAR Release Management	• Support of ISO 27145 (WWH-OBD / Euro VI)[2] • Update to support ISO 14229-1:2013[3] • Introduction of event dependencies • Refined DTC/Event suppression
4.1.3	AUTOSAR Release Management	• Further clarification of event combination • Clarification of DTC groups • Editorial changes
4.1.2	AUTOSAR Release Management	• Added API table for service interfaces • Clarification of event combination • Editorial changes • Removed chapter(s) on change documentation

1 of 475

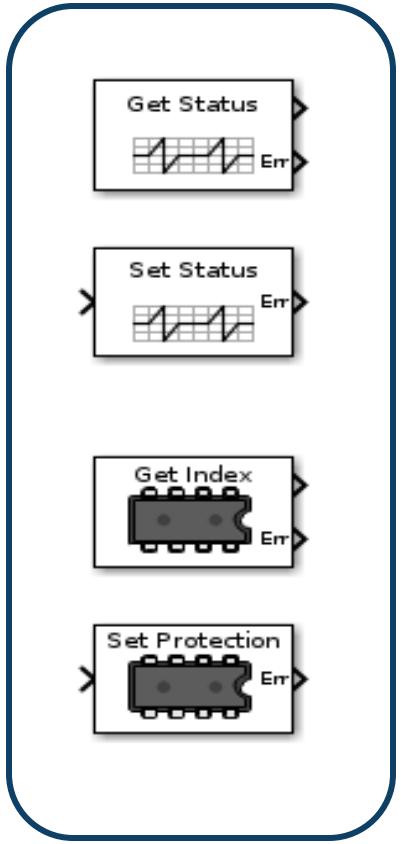
Document ID 019: AUTOSAR_SWS_DiagnosticEventManager
AUTOSAR CONFIDENTIAL —

Detailed Specifications of Diagnostic Event Manager

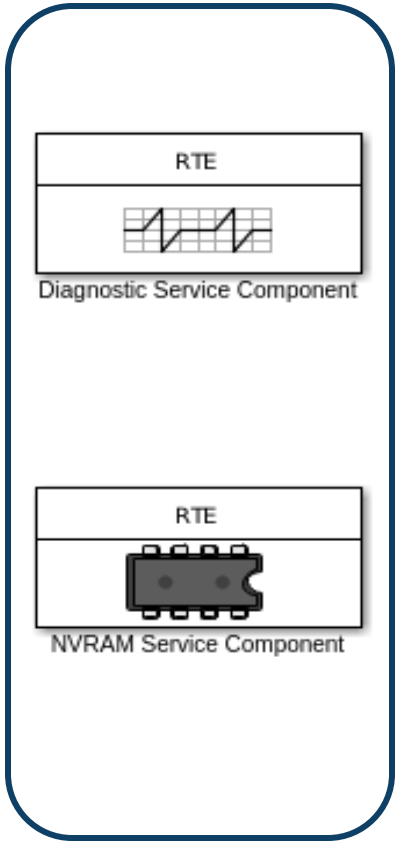
BSW AUTOSAR Specs Encapsulated in



Basic Software Library

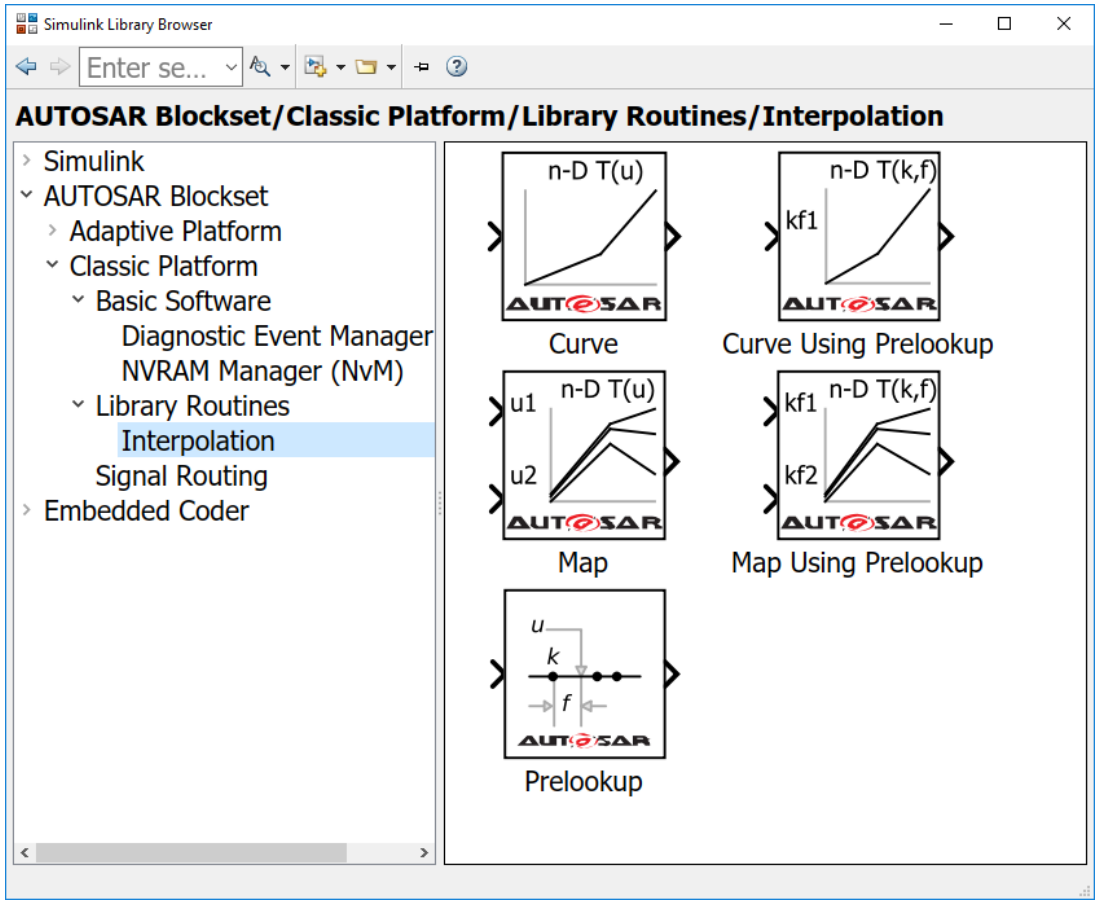


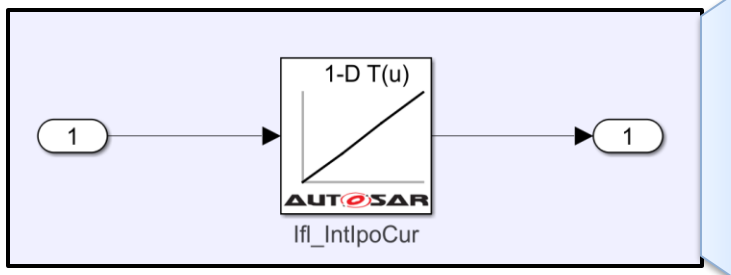
Client Block Resides in SWC Application

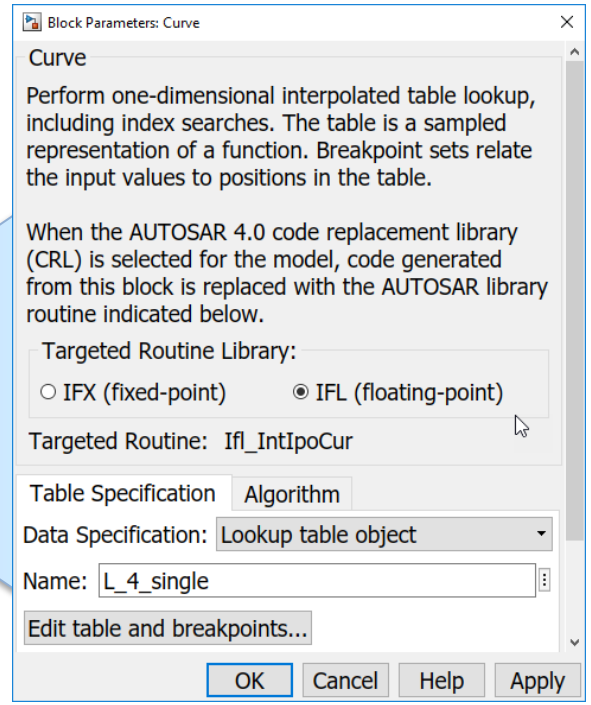


Server Block Resides in Simulation Test Harness

AUTOSAR Library Routines







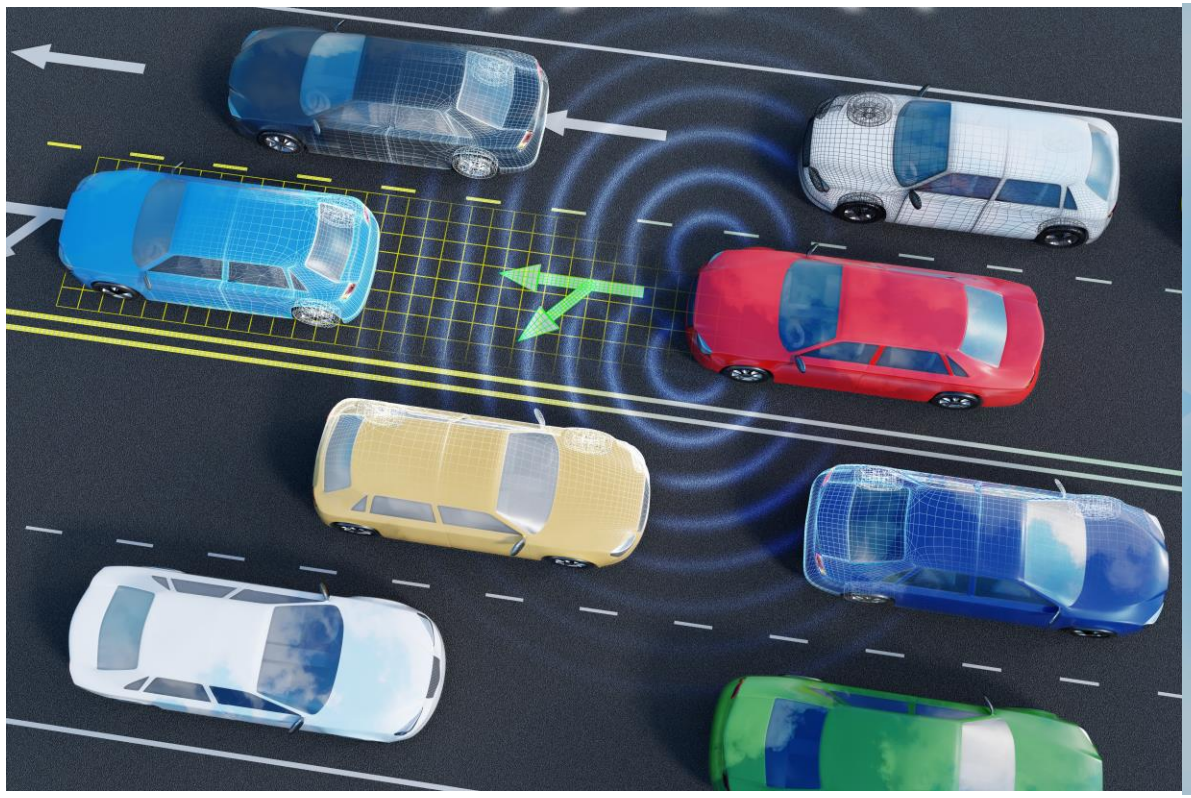

```
Rte_IWrite_Runnable_Step_Out1_Out1(Ifl_IntIpoCur_f32_f32
(Rte_IRead_Runnable_Step_In1_In1(), Rte_CData_L_4_single()->Nx,
Rte_CData_L_4_single()->Bp1, Rte_CData_L_4_single()->Table));
```

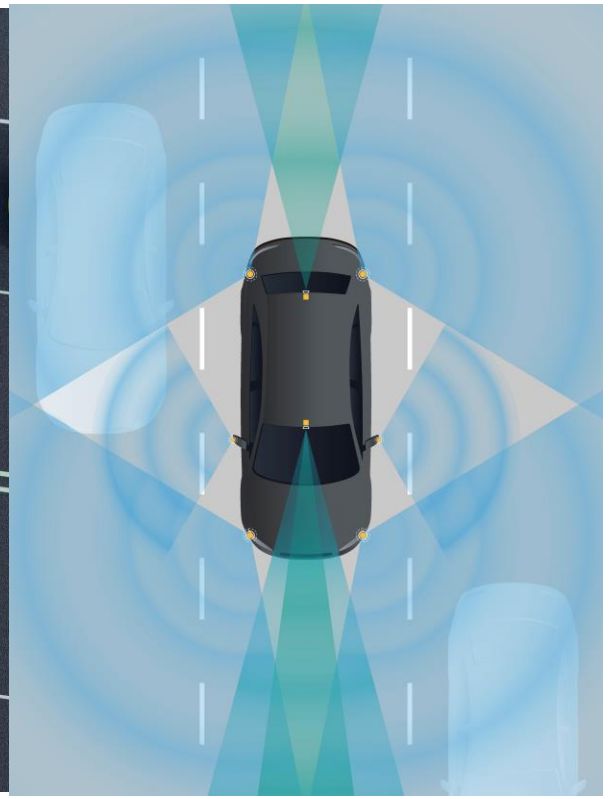
Agenda

- AUTOSAR is already on the road
- Simulink for AUTOSAR
- Simulink for Adaptive Platform
  - Motivation for New AUTOSAR Platforms
  - A closer look at the Adaptive layers
  - Mapping Adaptive platform to Simulink
  - Code Generation for Adaptive components

Motivation for new AUTOSAR Platforms

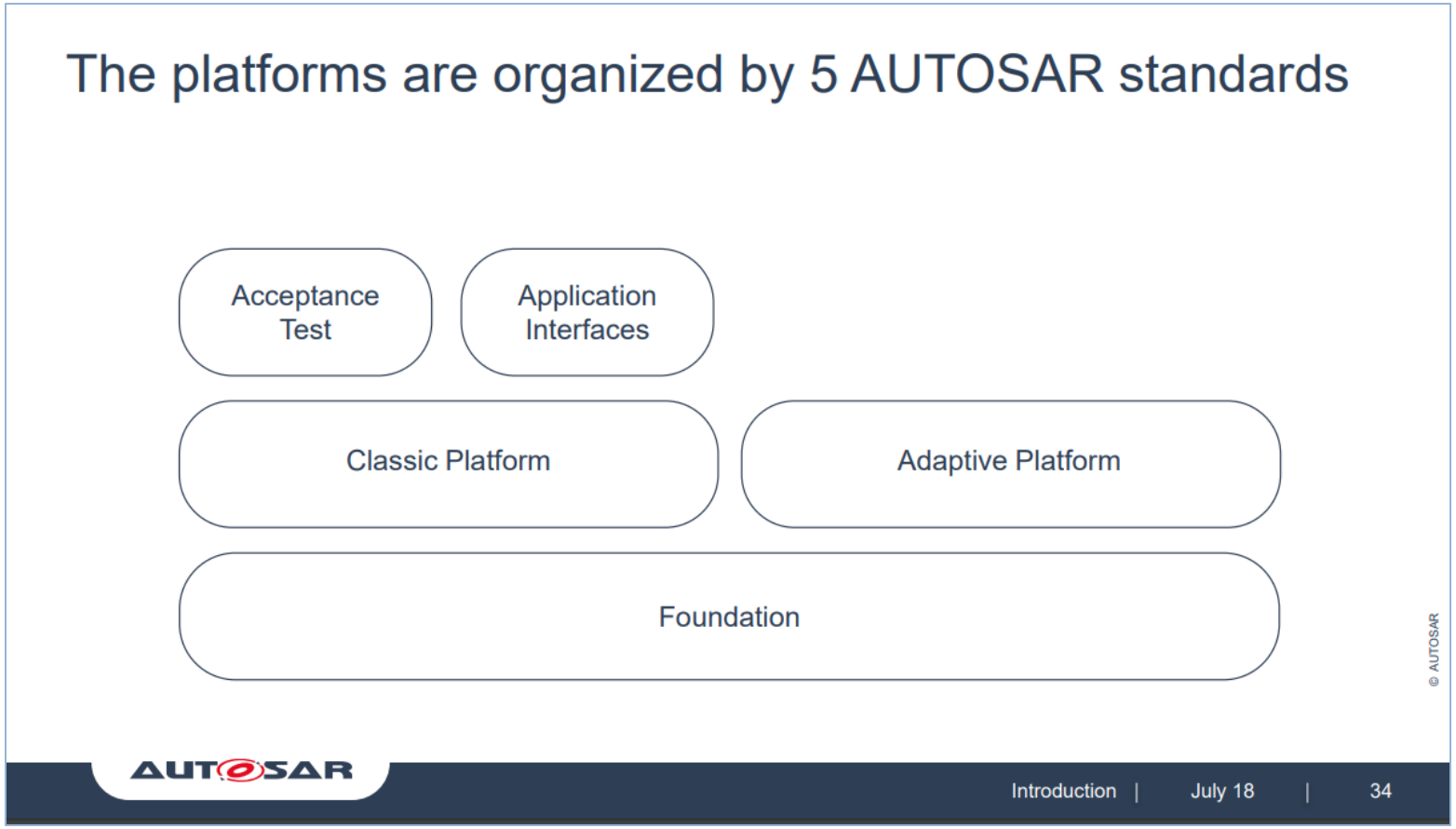
- Main drivers – Automated driving, Car-2-car/infrastructure applications





Expansion of AUTOSAR based on Autonomous Applications

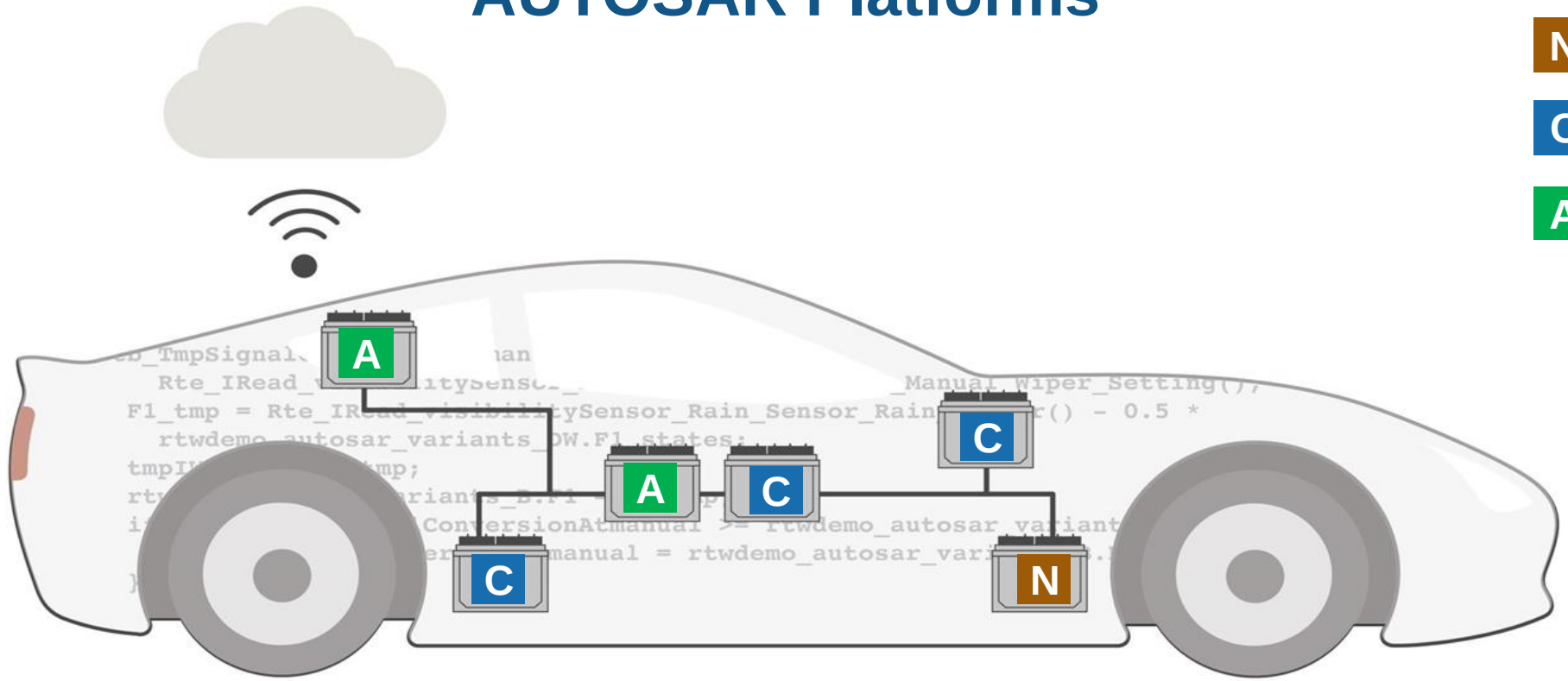
- In 2016 work started on creating these additional AUTOSAR Platforms
- March of 2017 is the first published release of AUTOSAR Adaptive Platform



From AUTOSAR.org – AUTOSAR Introduction

AUTOSAR Platforms

OVER THE AIR UPDATE



N Non - AUTOSAR

C Classic - AUTOSAR

A Adaptive - AUTOSAR

Non- AUTOSAR

Software

Hardware

Classic AUTOSAR

Application Software

RTE

Basic Software

Hardware

Adaptive AUTOSAR

Adaptive Application Software

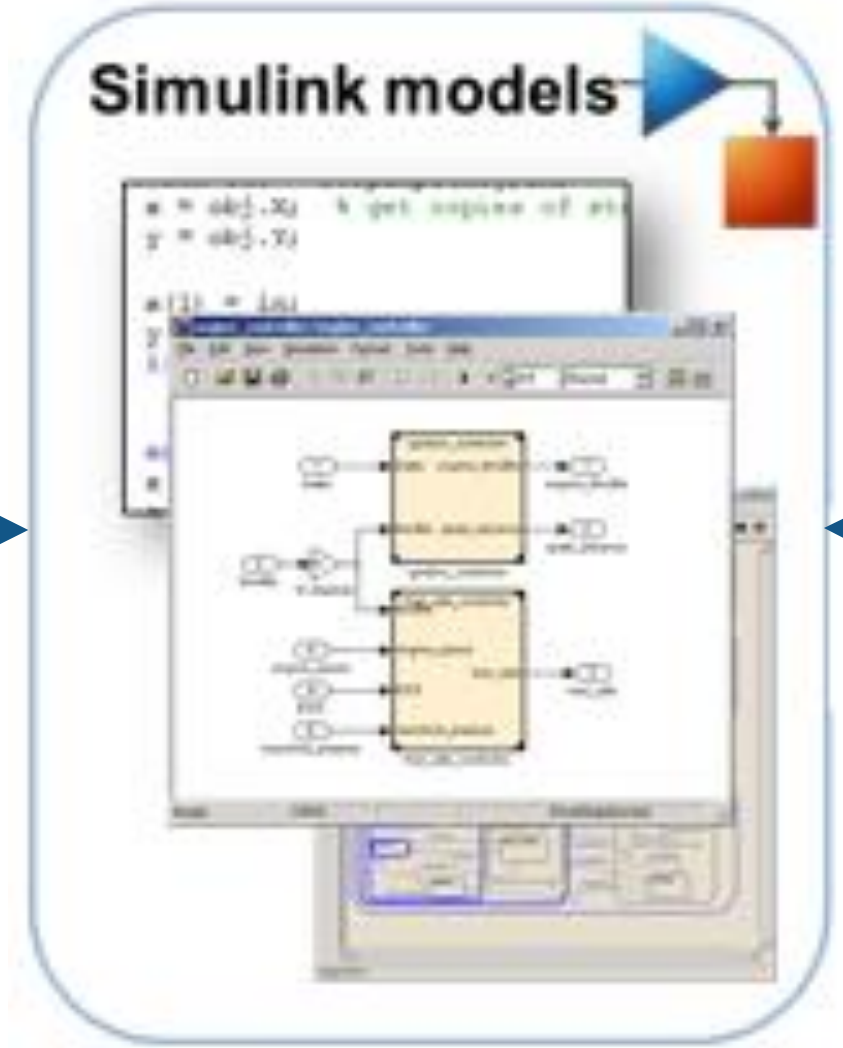
ARA

Services

Basic Services

High Performance Hardware/Virtual Machine

Either AUTOSAR Platform benefits from Design in Simulink



Classic AUTOSAR

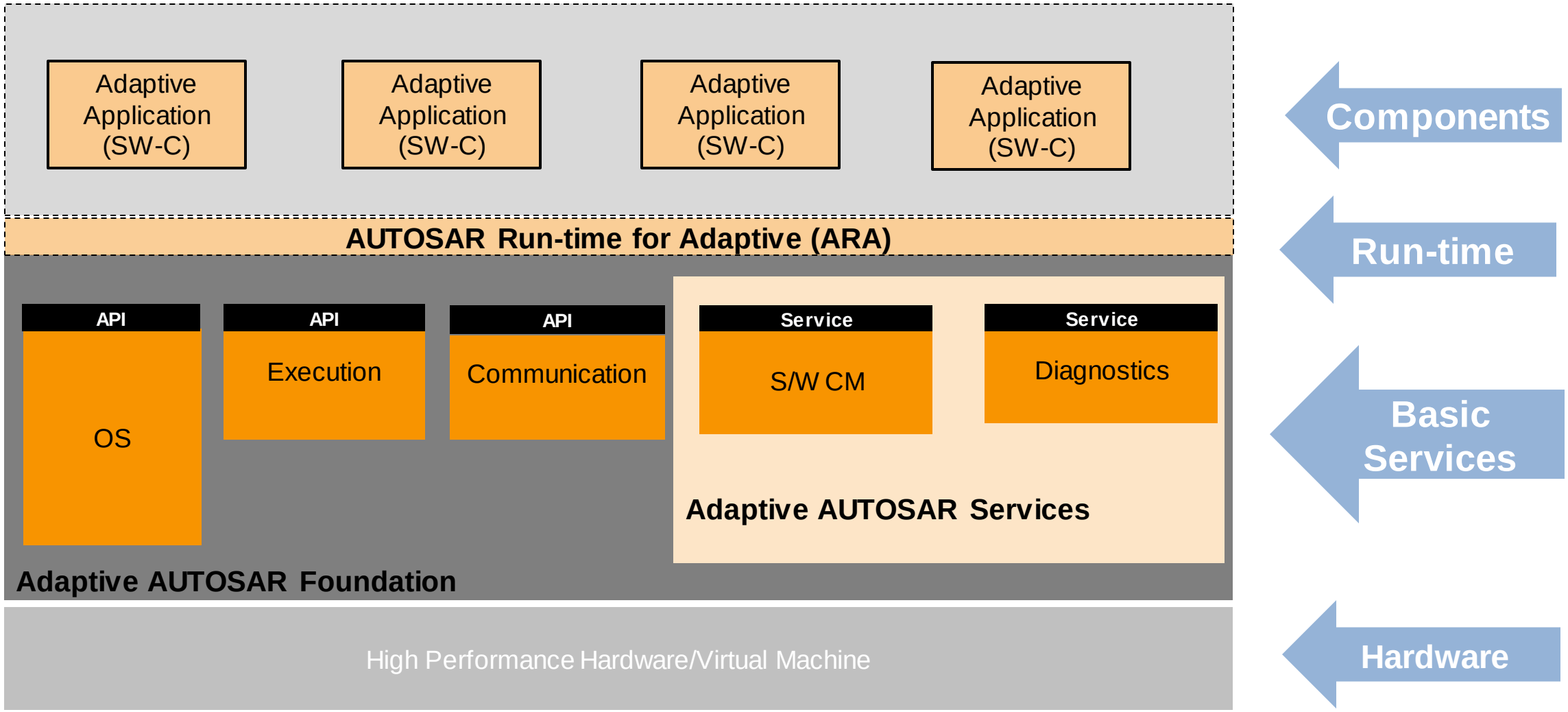
- Application Software
- RTE
- Basic Software
- Hardware

Adaptive AUTOSAR

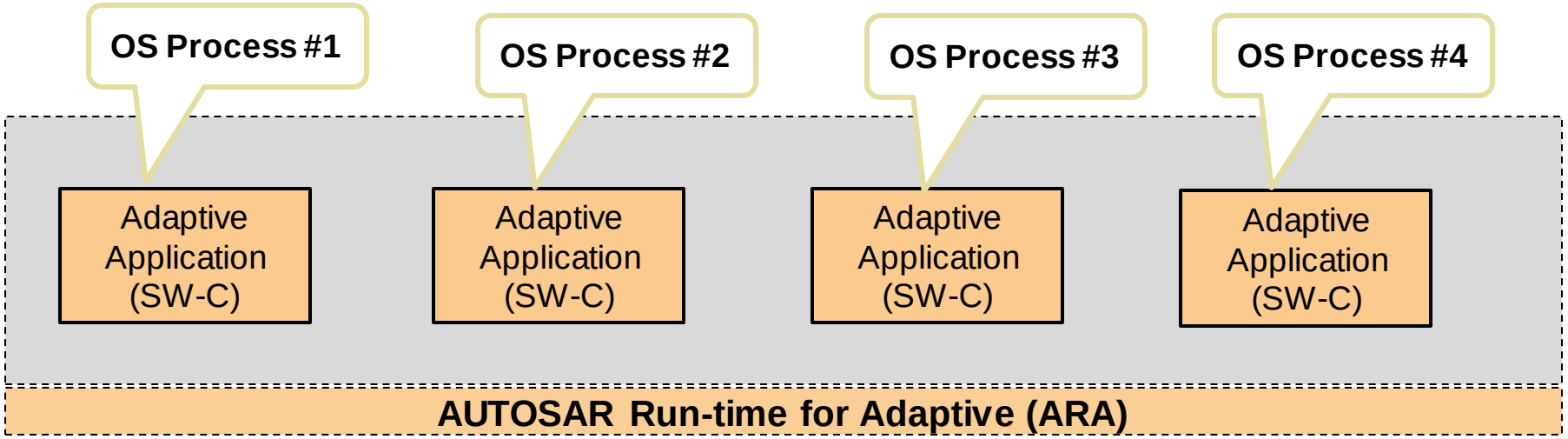
- Adaptive Application Software
- ARA
- Services
- Basic Services
- High Performance Hardware/Virtual Machine

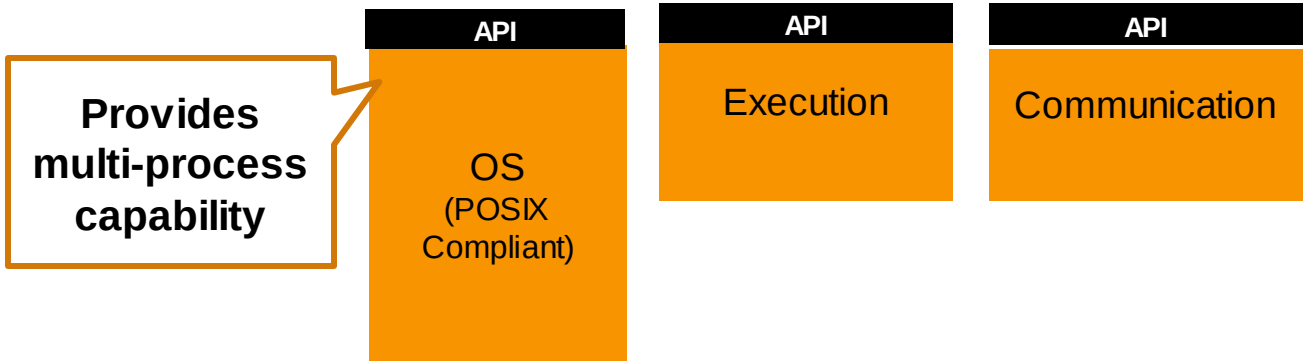
Power of Simulation in the Application Layer aligns well with Algorithm Development

AUTOSAR Layered Software Architecture



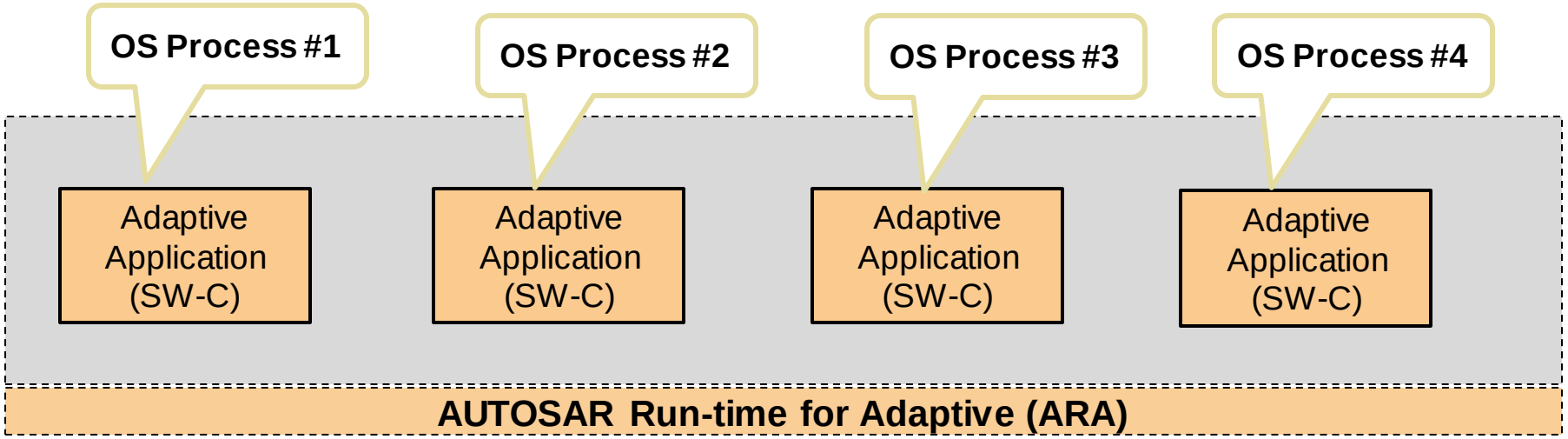
Key Concept #1
Everything is a process .. as in “OS process”

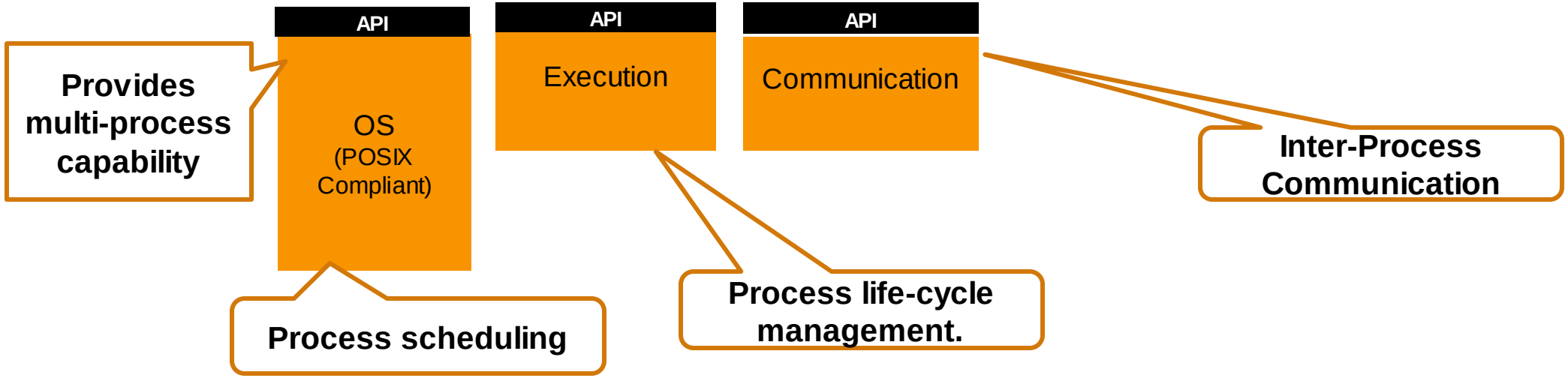




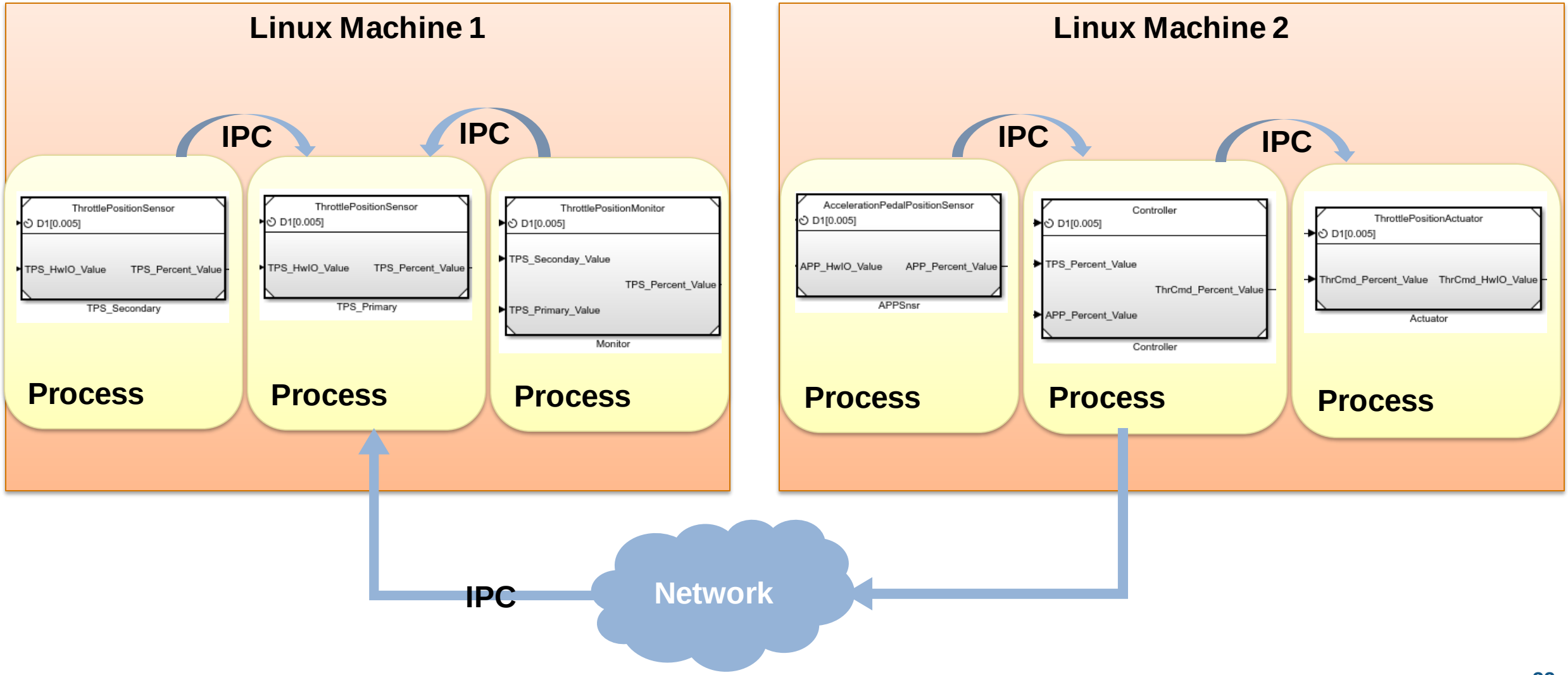
Notes: Each OS Process
- Corresponds to main() in C/C++ code
- Has own memory space & namespace
- Can be single or multi-threaded

Key Concept #1
Everything is a process .. as in “OS process”



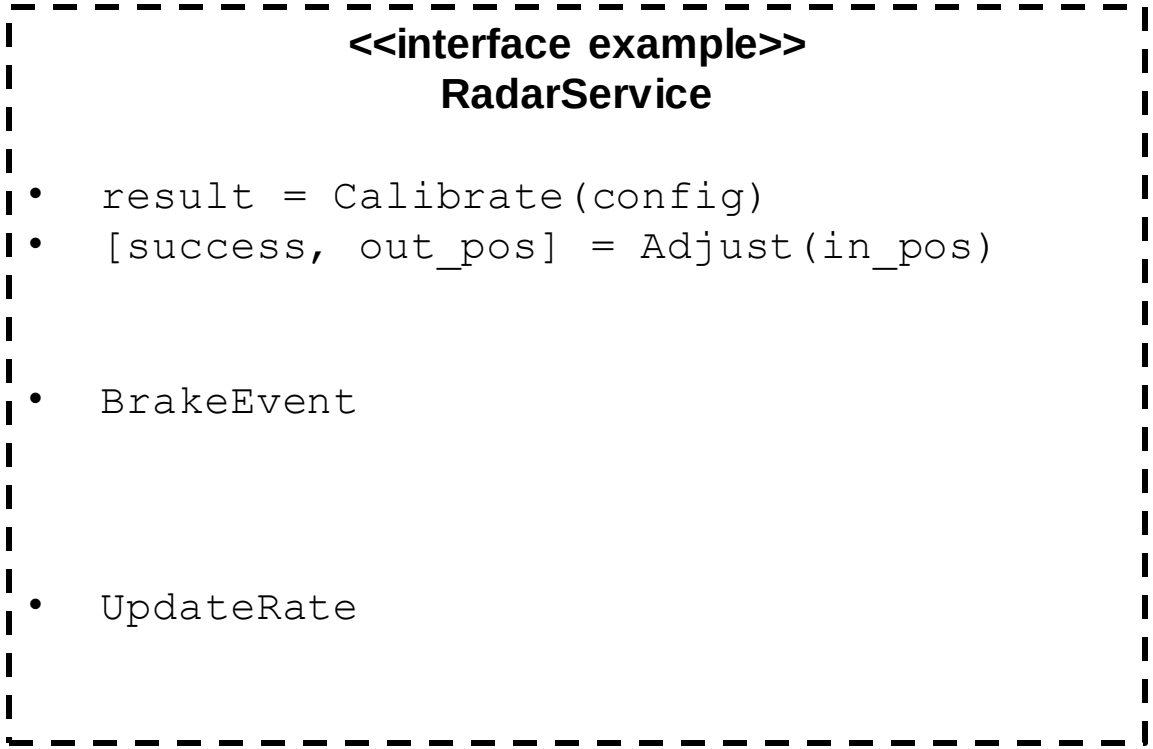


Key Concept #2
Service-oriented inter-process communication

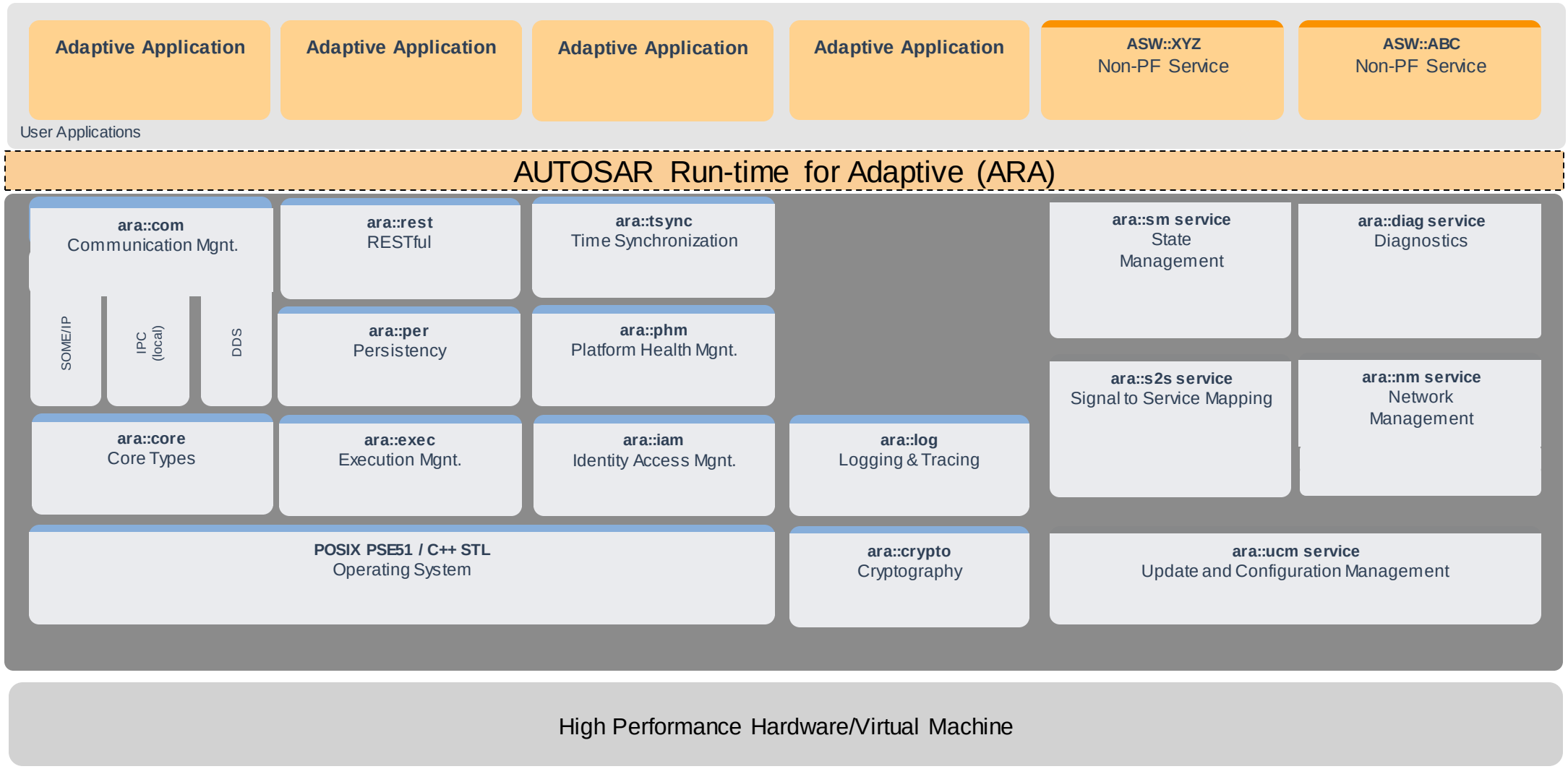


Key Concept #2
Service-oriented communication

- Service Interface can contain
  - Methods (Functions)
  - Events (Messages)
  - Fields (Data)



Key Concept #3: Everything is C++

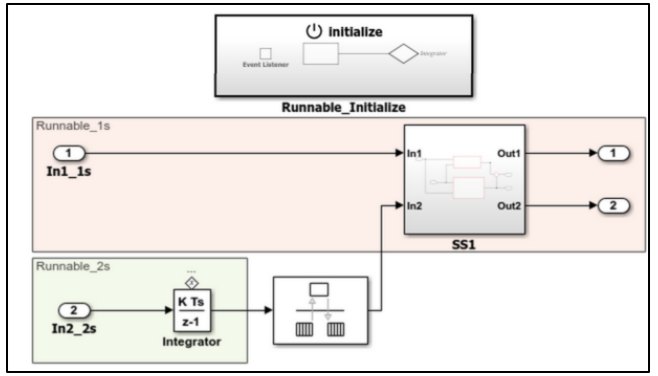


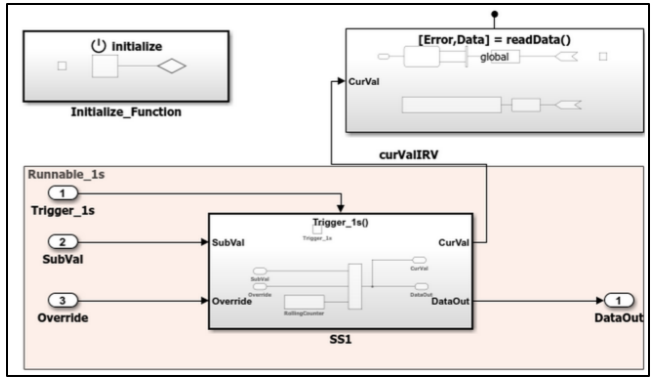
Motivation for Simulink to support Adaptive

- Simulink is heavily used for AUTOSAR Classic
- Customers have requested Simulink support for Adaptive platform

- Simulink supports service oriented modelling
- Embedded Coder generates C and C++ code

- MathWorks participates in the AUTOSAR standard development, including both Classic and Adaptive platforms






```
void autosar_Lane_Guidance_IfActionSS(real_T rtu_In1, real_T *rty_Out1)
{
  // Inport: '<S18>/In1'
  *rty_Out1 = rtu_In1;
}

// Function for Chart: '<S1>/Event Receive'
boolean_T autosar_Lane_GuidanceModelClass::
  autosar_Lane_Guidance_sf_msg_pop_EvtIn(void)
{
  boolean_T isPresent;
  const ara::com::SampleContainer< ara::com::SamplePtr< const real_T > >
    *sampleContainer;
  ara::com::SamplePtr< const real_T > samples;
  if (autosar_Lane_Guidance_DW.EvtIn_isValid_i) {
    isPresent = true;
```

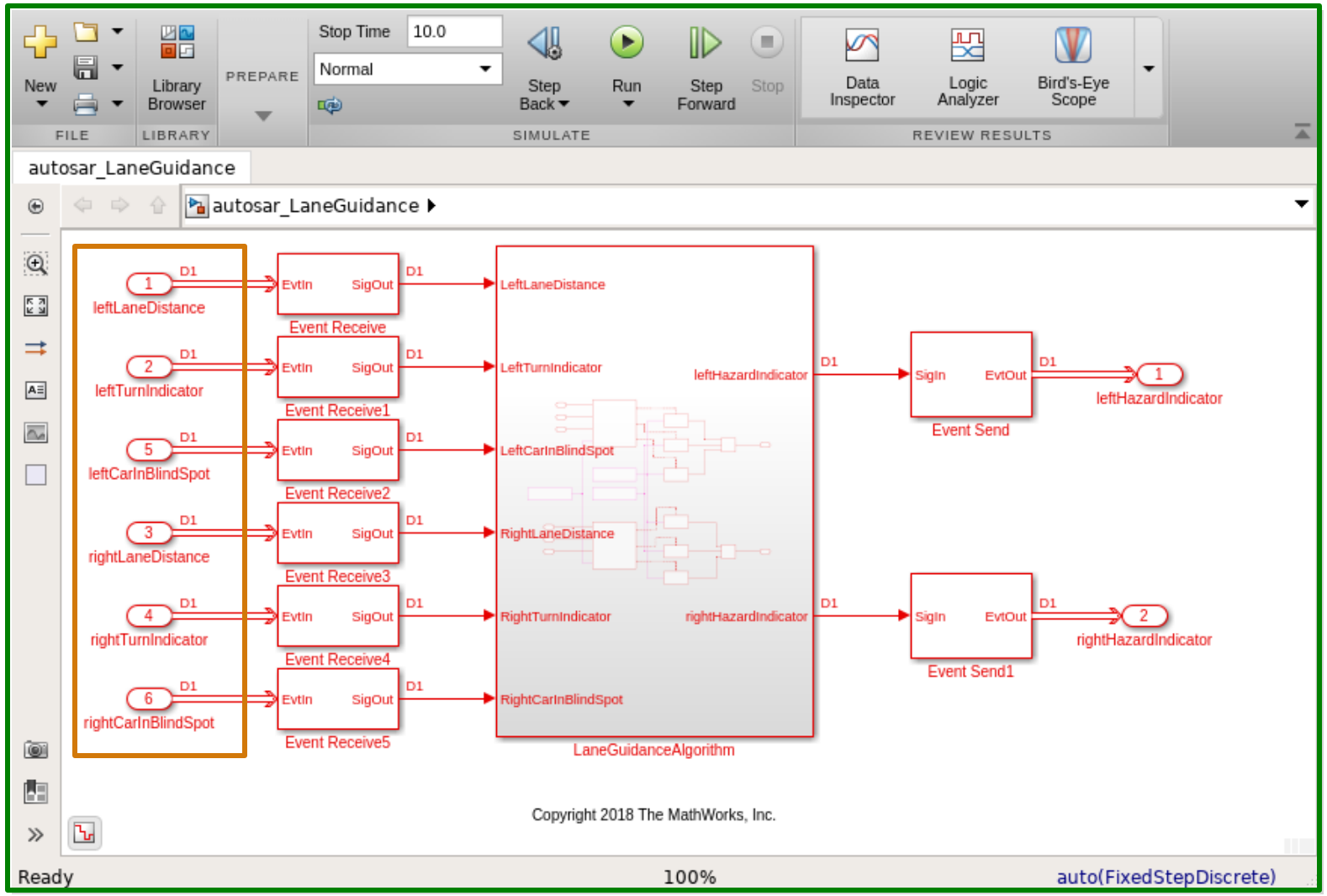
Mapping AUTOSAR AP Concepts to Simulink

AUTOSAR

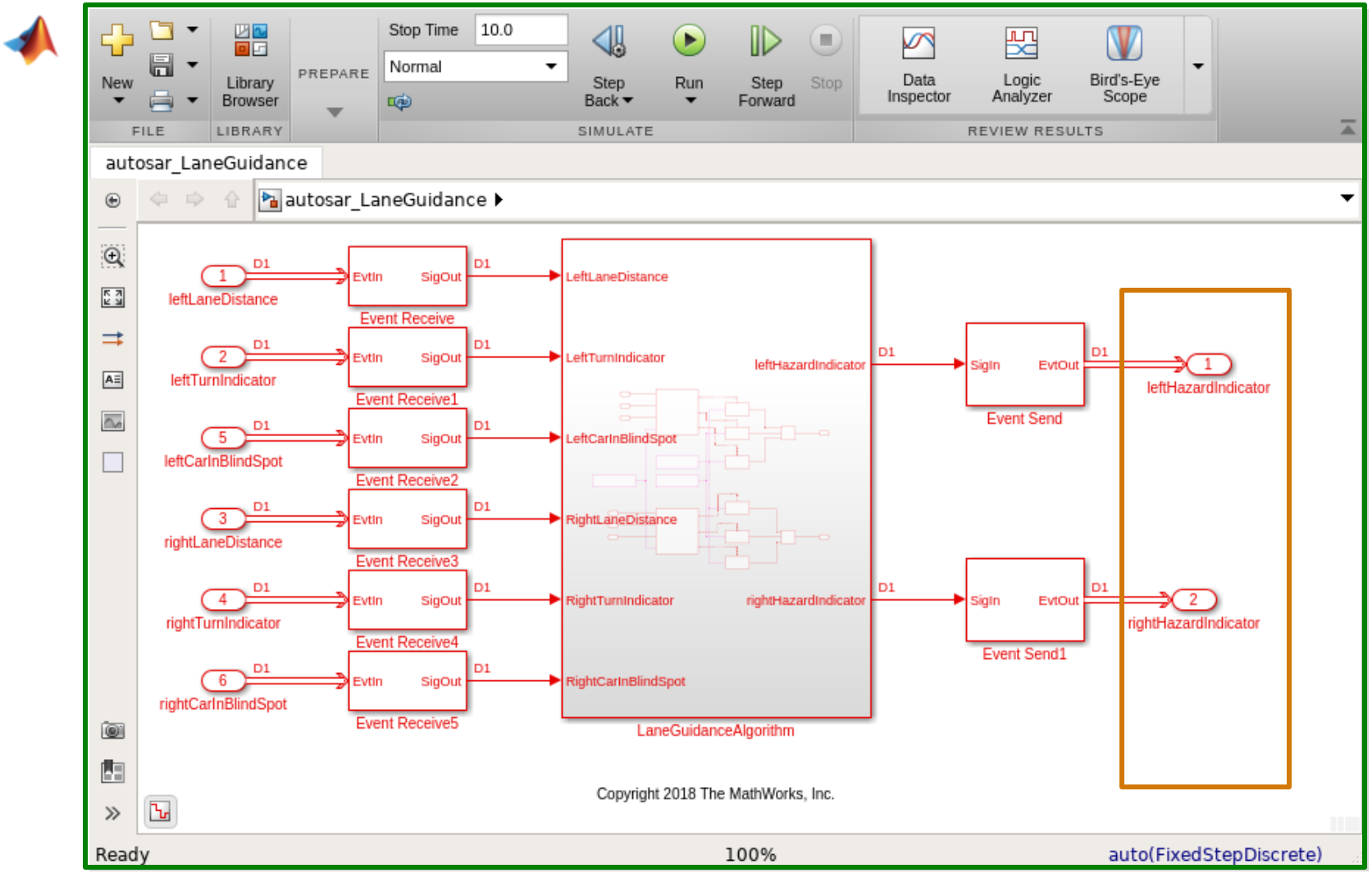
Adaptive Application

RequiredPort

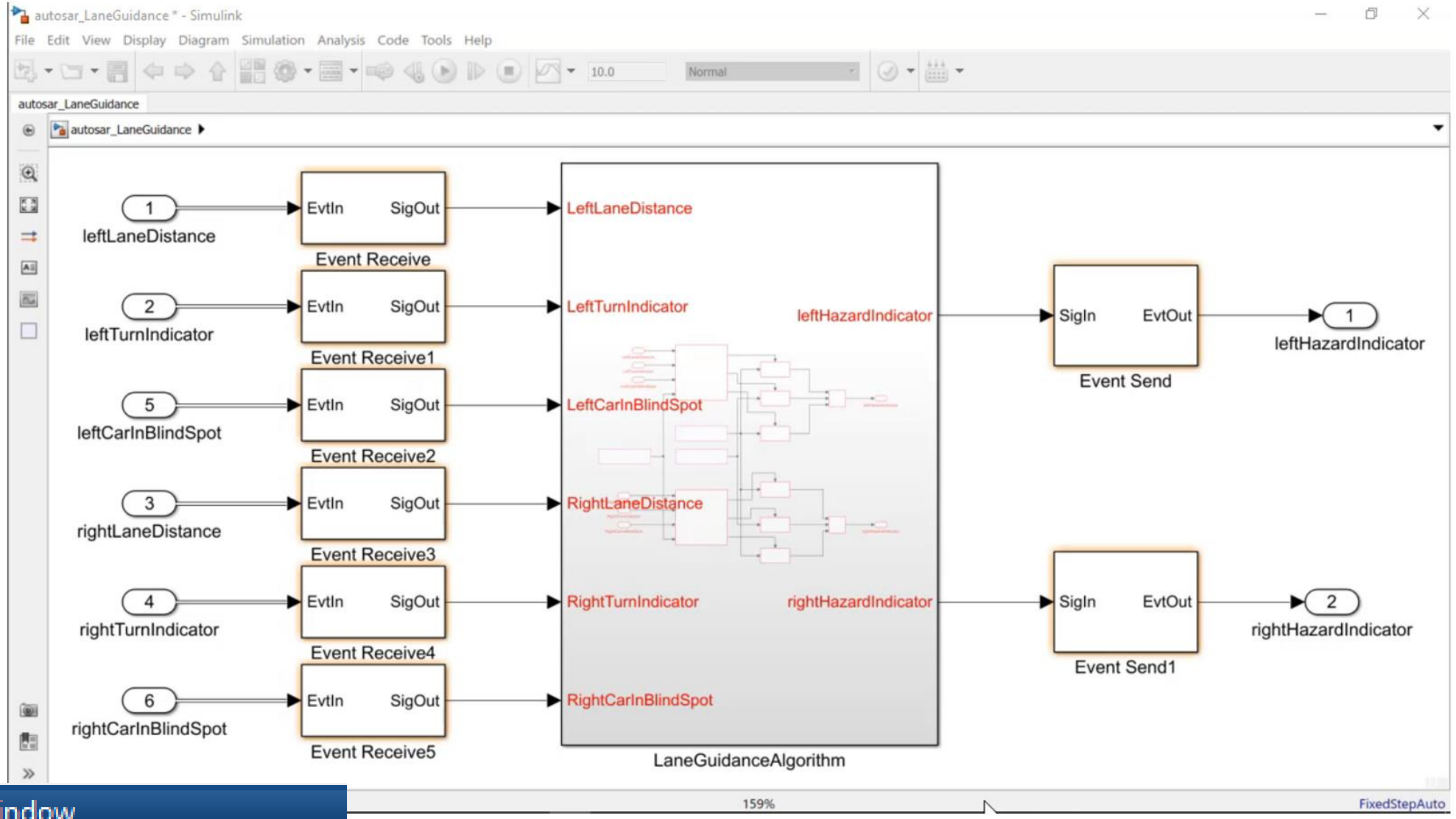
```
"Radar" : {
    // events
    "event" : {
        "leftLaneDistance"
        "leftTurnIndicator"
        "leftCarInBlindSpot"
        "rightLandDistance"
        "rightTurnIndicator"
        "rightCarInBlindSpot"
    },
    // methods
    "method" : {
        "Calibrate"
        "Adjust"
    },
    // fields
    "field" : {
        "updateRate"
    }
}
```



Mapping AUTOSAR AP Concepts to Simulink



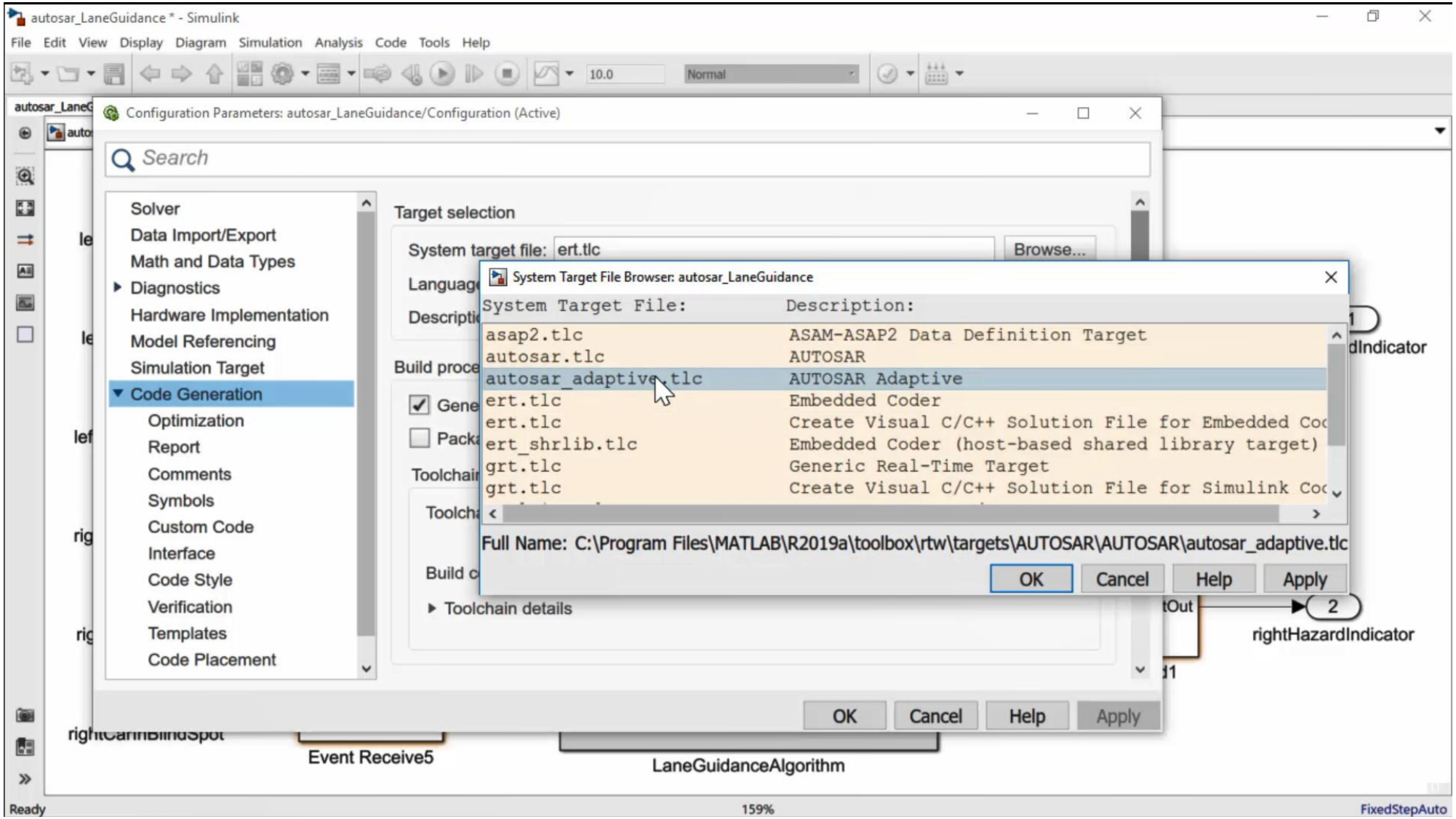
Example of Configuring a model for Adaptive Platform



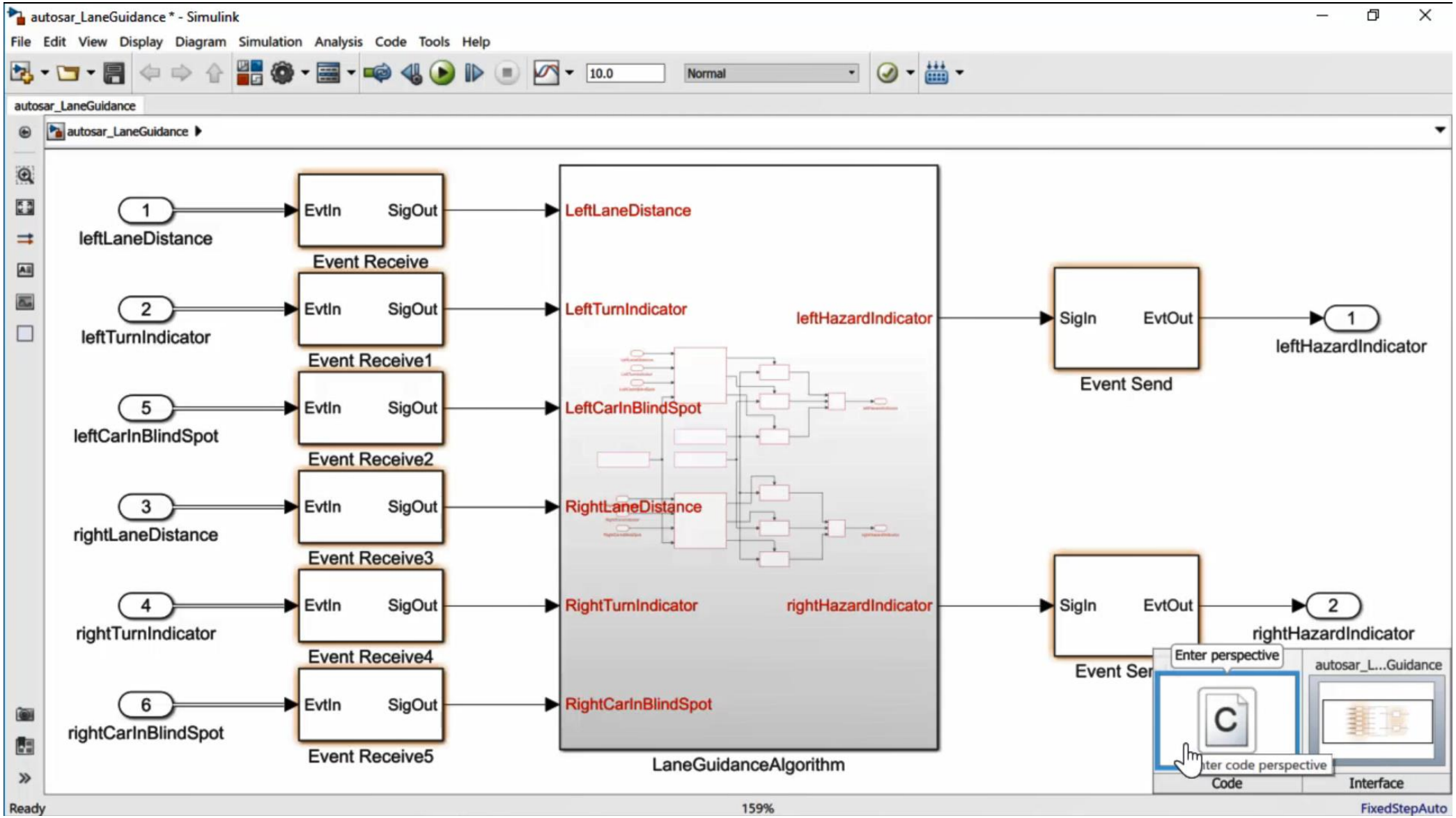
Command Window

```
>> autosar_LaneGuidance
```

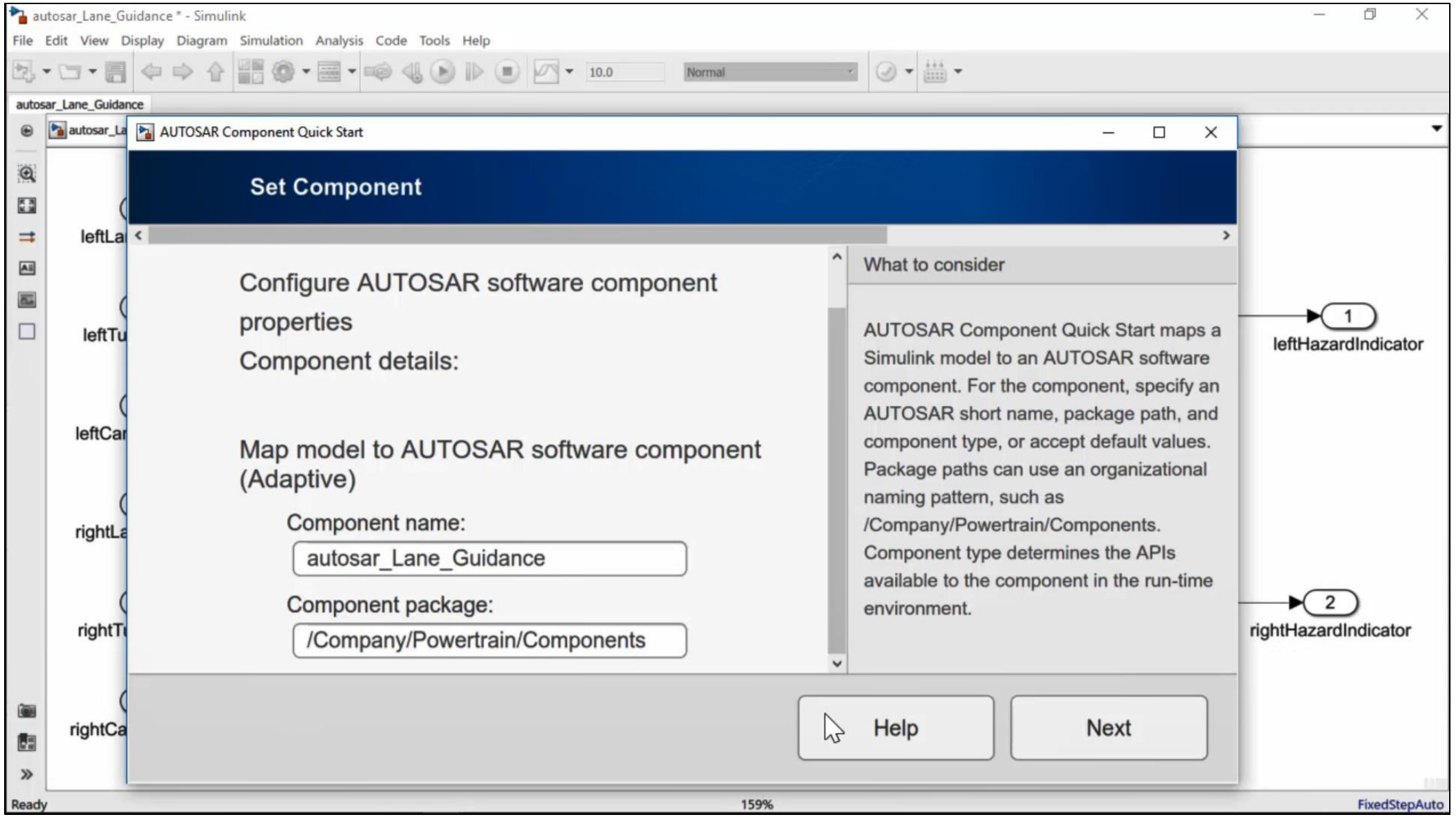
Change Target to AUTOSAR Adaptive



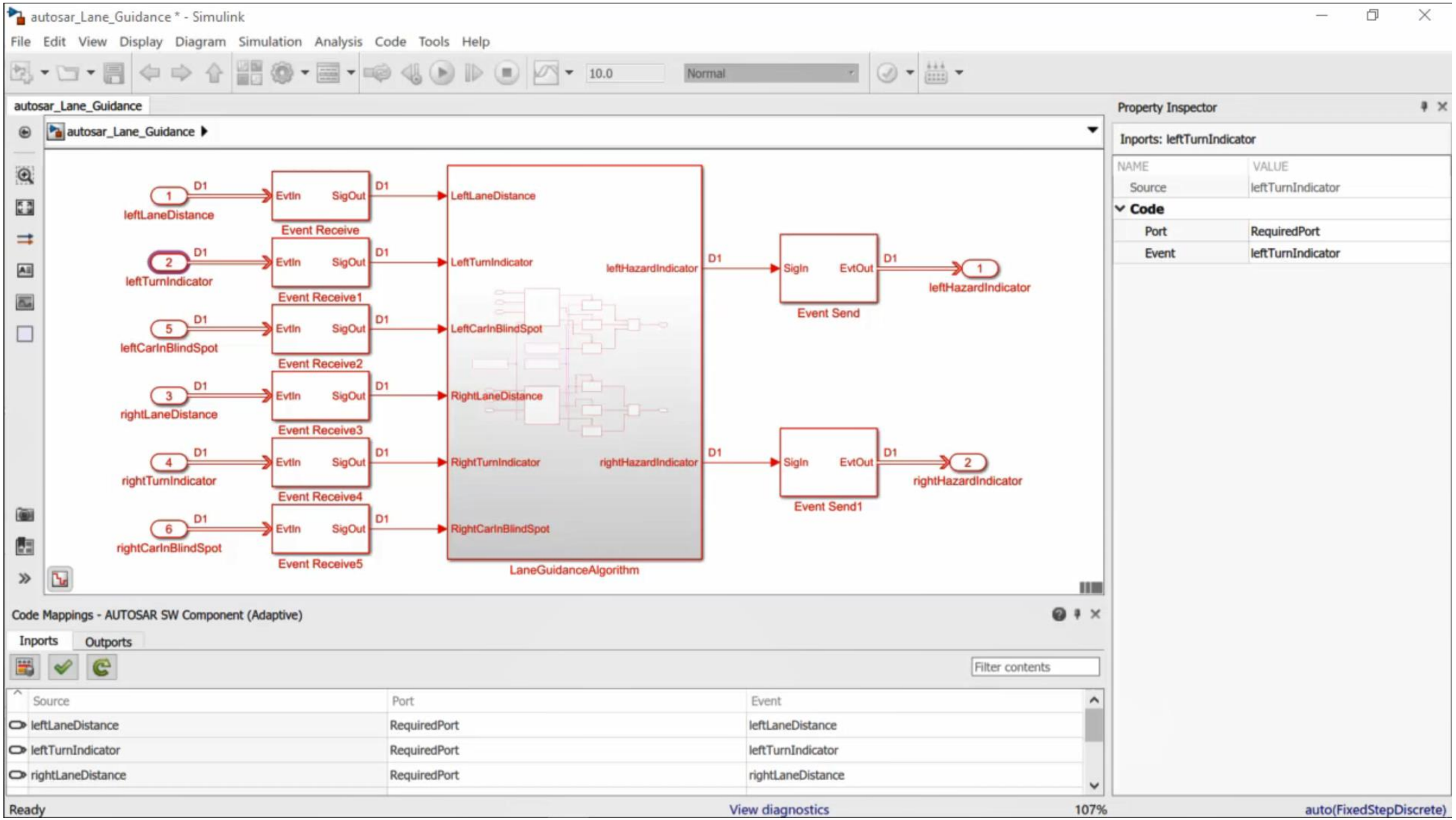
Enter Code Perspective to start the Configuration process



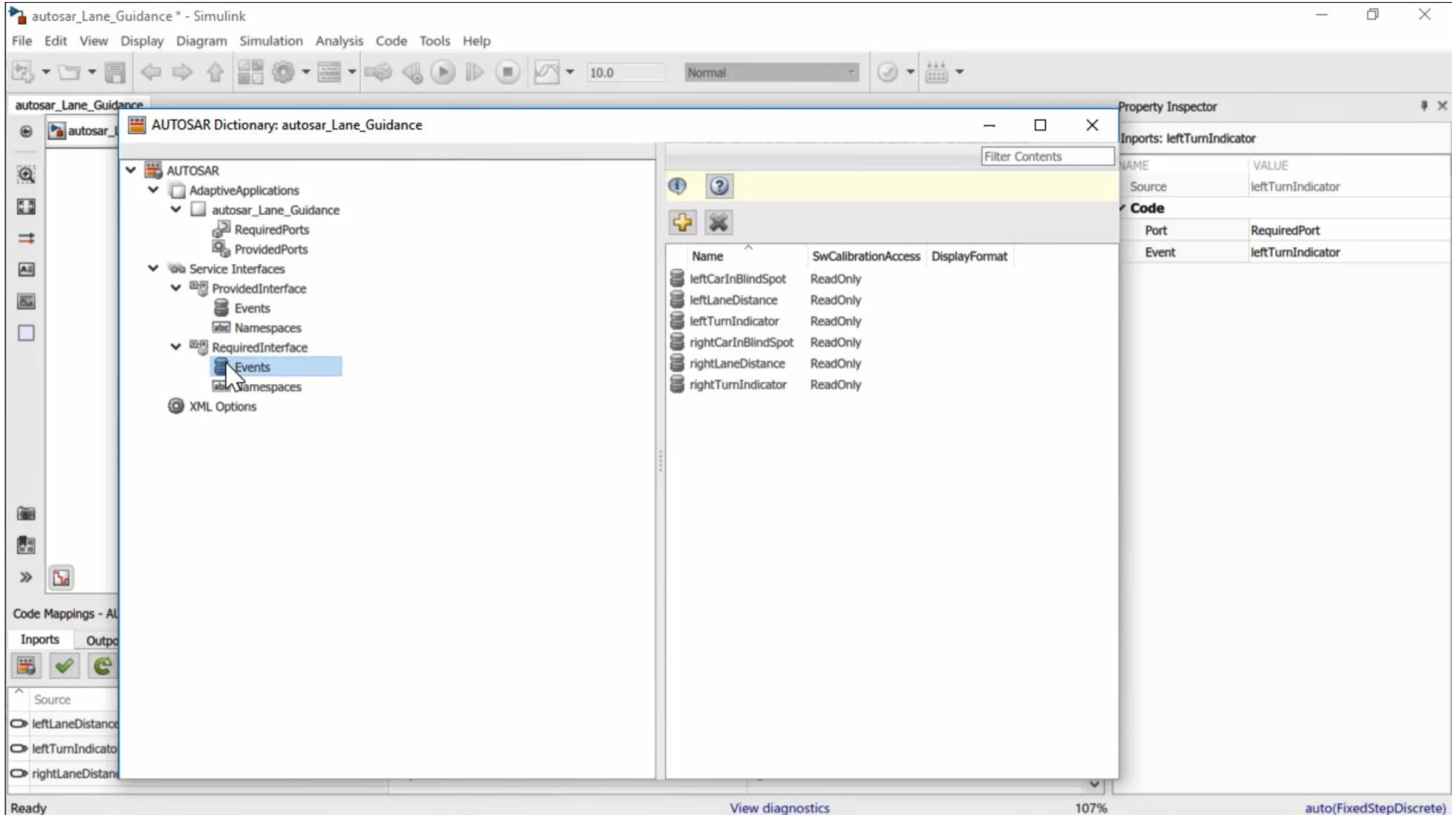
AUTOSAR Quick Start – Set Component



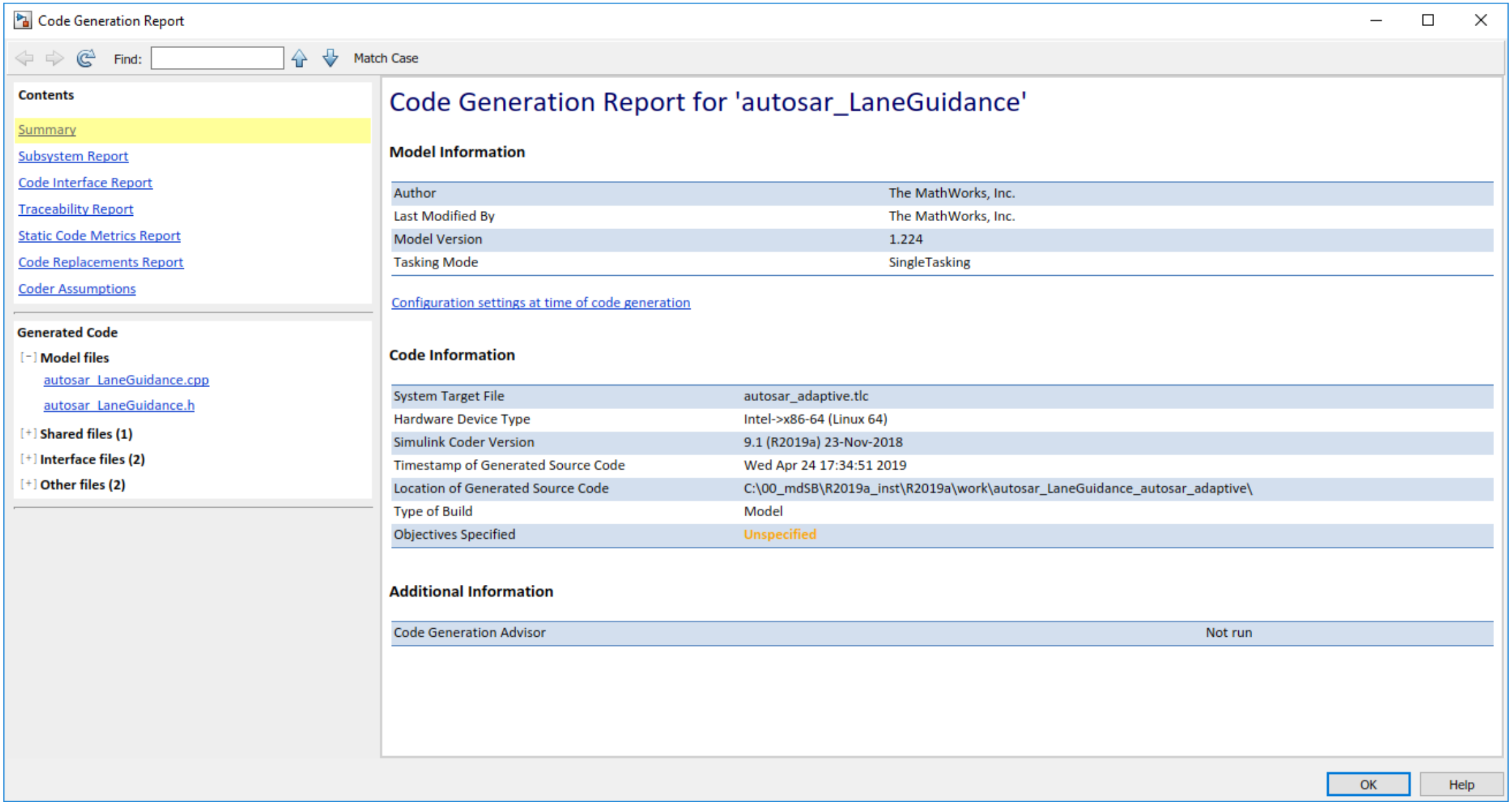
Quick Start Complete – Code Mappings setup for AS Port Events



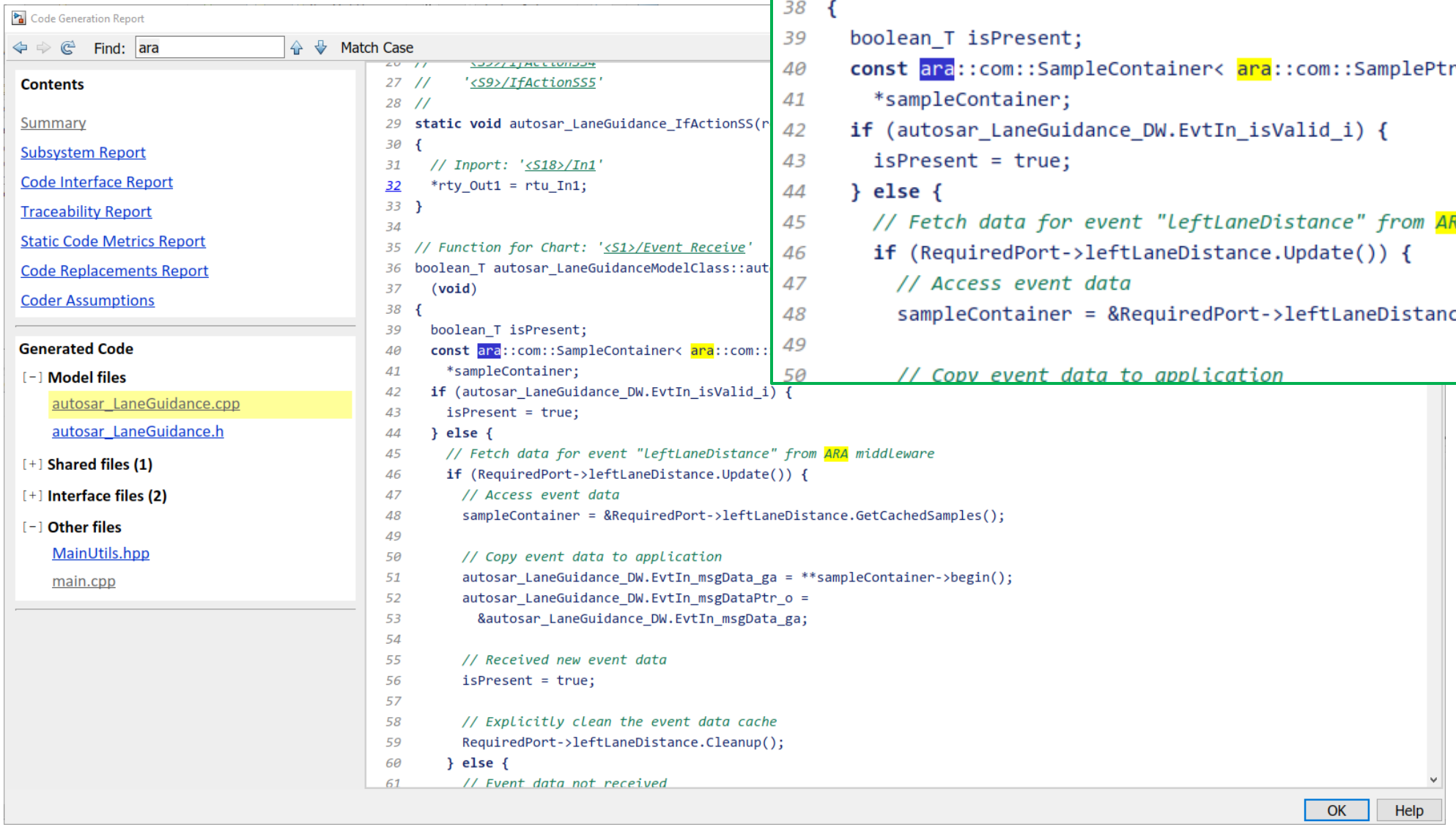
Adaptive AUTOSAR Dictionary – Notice the Service Interfaces



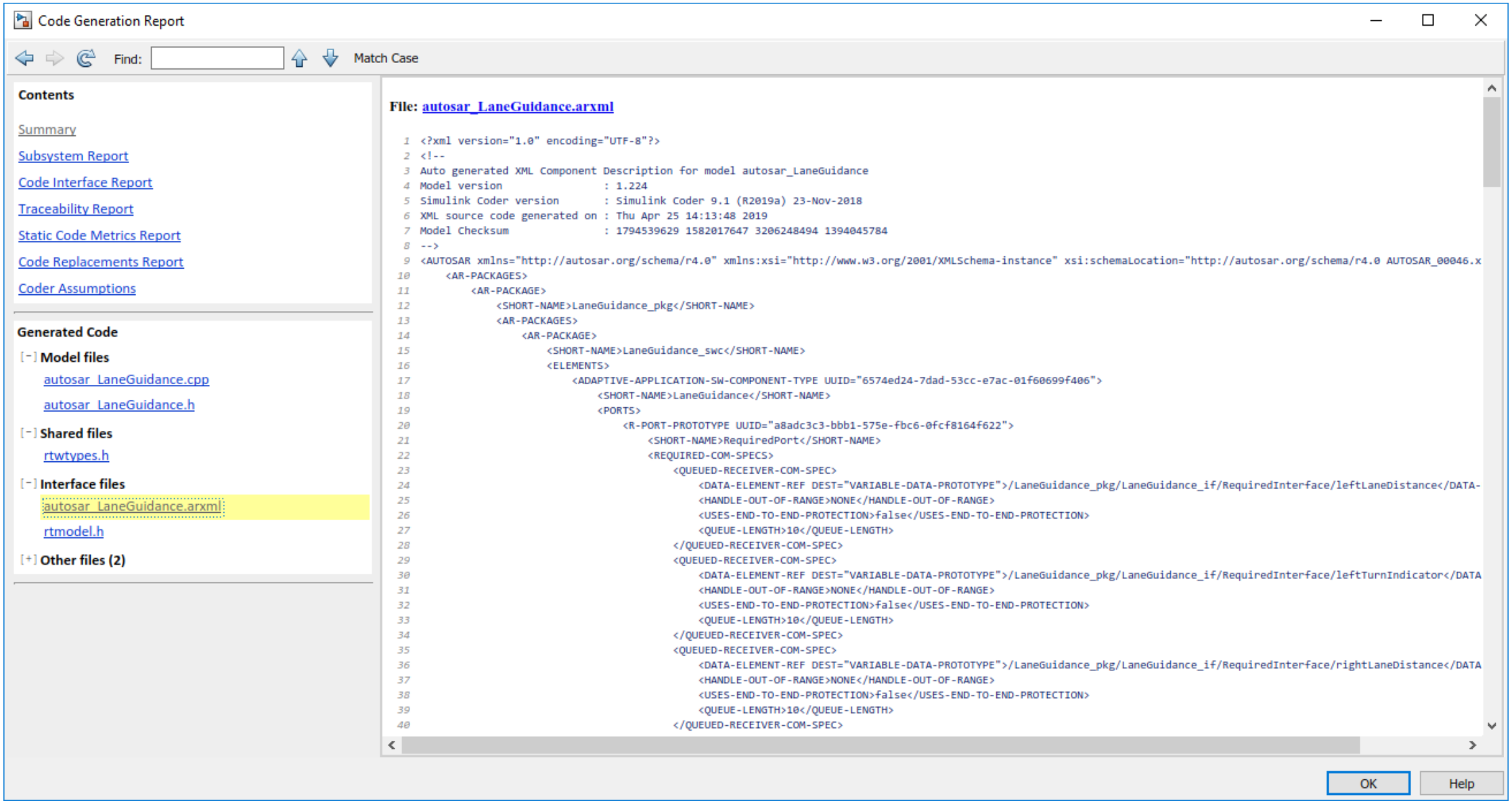
Generate Code for the Adaptive AUTOSAR Model



C++ Adaptive AS Code ara Functional Cluster API



Software Component Description Files Generated



Adaptive Standalone Application Code needs a main.cpp

Code Generation Report

Find: ara Match Case

Contents

Summary
Subsystem Report
Code Interface Report
Traceability Report
Static Code Metrics Report
Code Replacements Report
Coder Assumptions

Generated Code

[−] **Model files**
autosar_LaneGuidance.cpp
autosar_LaneGuidance.h

[+] **Shared files (1)**

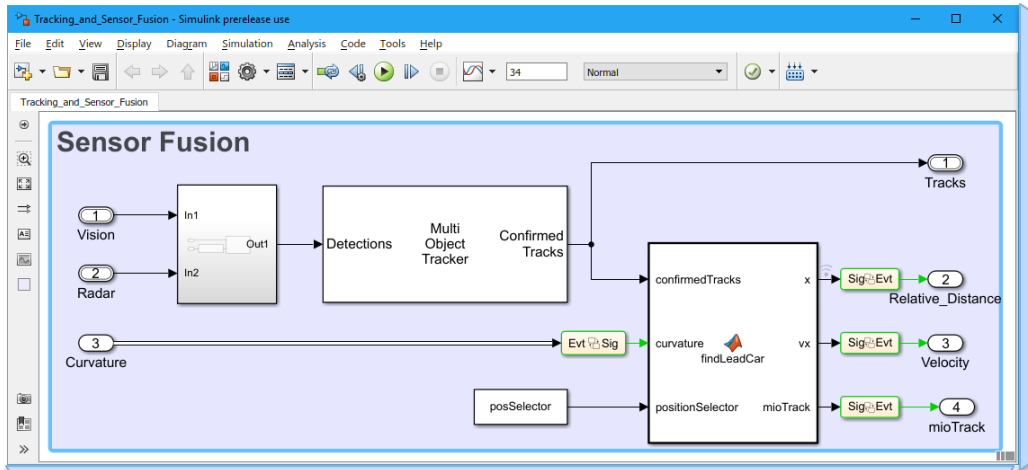
[+] **Interface files (2)**

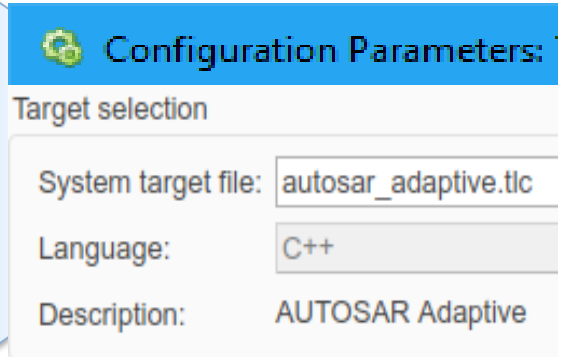
[−] **Other files**
MainUtils.hpp
main.cpp

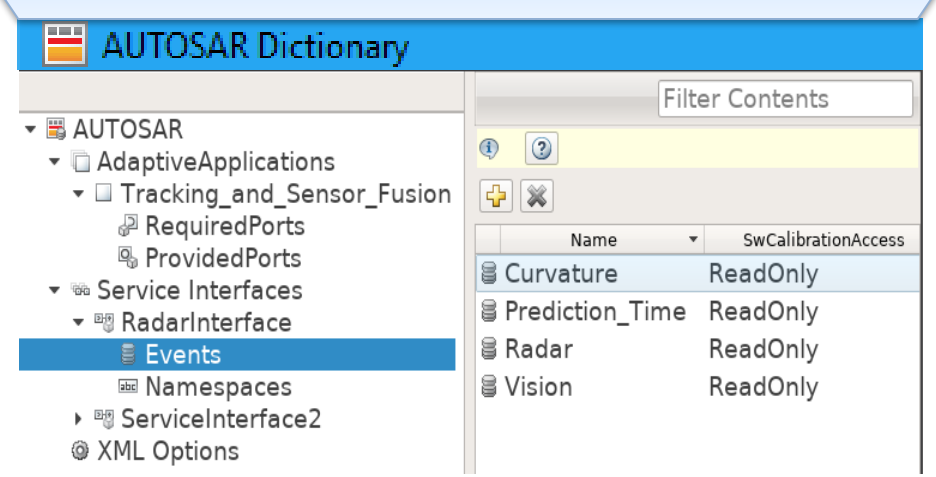
```
45 /*        will inherit the block and not respond to those  */
46 /*        signals. */
47 /*  - Responds to baserate_tick semaphore posts and runs  */
48 /*     applicable AsyncFunctionCalls. */
49 int main()
50 {
51   autosar_LaneGuidanceModelClass model;
52
53   /* These tick variables represent how many base rate  */
54   /* periods to wait before running a step function.  For  */
55   /* example, step1_ticks=3 indicates every  */
56   /* third base rate tick, we should run step1(). */
57   int const step_ticks = 1;
58   double const baserate = 0.100000;
59   ara::log::Logger & log{
60     ara::log::CreateLogger("autosar_LaneGuidance",
61       "Logger for autosar_LaneGuidance's main function.")
62   }
63
64     ;
65
66     /* Report Execution state */
67     ara::exec::ExecutionClient exec_client;
68     try {
69       exec_client.ReportExecutionState(ara::exec::ExecutionState::kRunning);
70     } catch (std::exception const & e) {
71       log.LogError() << "Unable to report running state: " << e.what();
72       std::exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
73     }
74
75     if (sem_init(&baserate_tick, 0, 0) == -1) {
76       log.LogError() << "Unable to initialize baserate_tick semaphore: " << std::
77         strerror(errno);
78       std::exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
79     }                                  /* if */
```

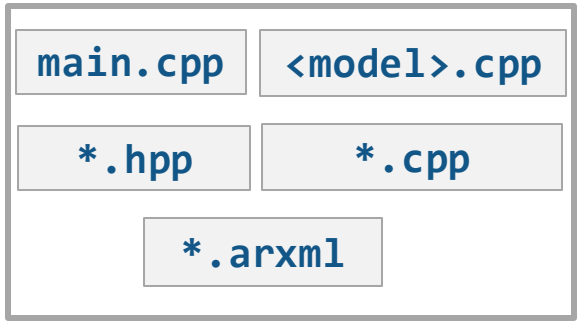
[−] **Other files**
MainUtils.hpp
main.cpp

Generate Production AUTOSAR Adaptive C++ Code





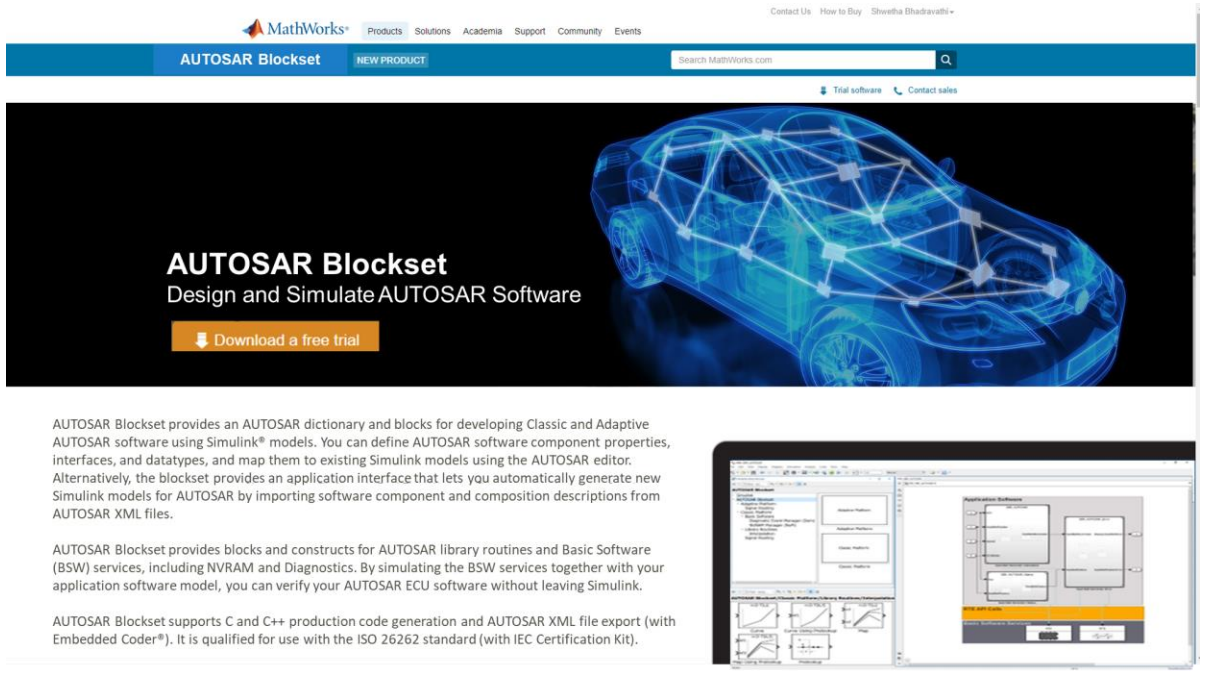




AUTOSAR support

1. Configure Model
   - ✓ System Target File
   - ✓ AUTOSAR Dictionary
2. Generate C++ code

To learn more, please visit AUTOSAR webpage



Come see us at the demo booth