

# EFFECTIVE TEACHING TECHNIQUES USING MATLAB AND SIMULINK

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Arun K. Tangirala

SEMINAR @MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY, LANSING

March 30, 2017

## OUTLINE

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Arun K. Tangirala (IIT Madras)

MATLAB EXPO, HYDERABAD

April 27, 2017

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# OUTLINE

- Motivation

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- Motivation
- What involves Engineering Education?

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- Building practice into theory

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# OUTLINE

- Motivation
- What involves Engineering Education?
- Building practice into theory
- Few case studies
  - ▶ *General computation*
  - ▶ *Simulating dynamical systems*
  - ▶ *Building approximate linear models*
  - ▶ *Frequency-domain (spectral) analysis*
  - ▶ *Handling uncertainties and parameter estimation*

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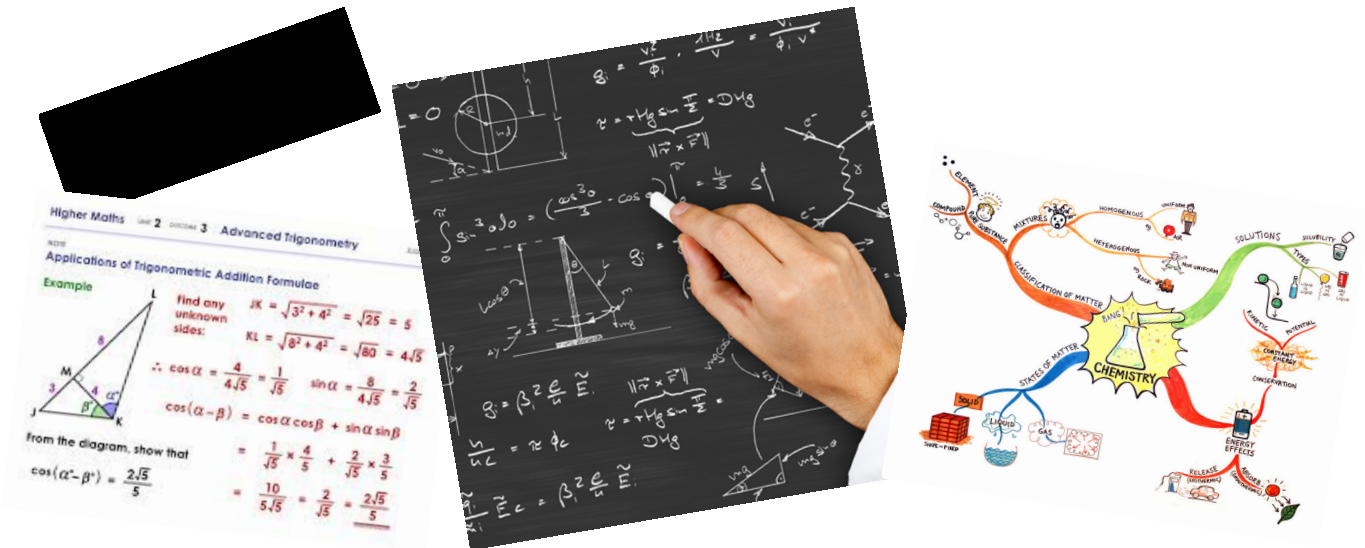
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# HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION

## Equations

## Pure sciences

Trained for solving exact and pure problems

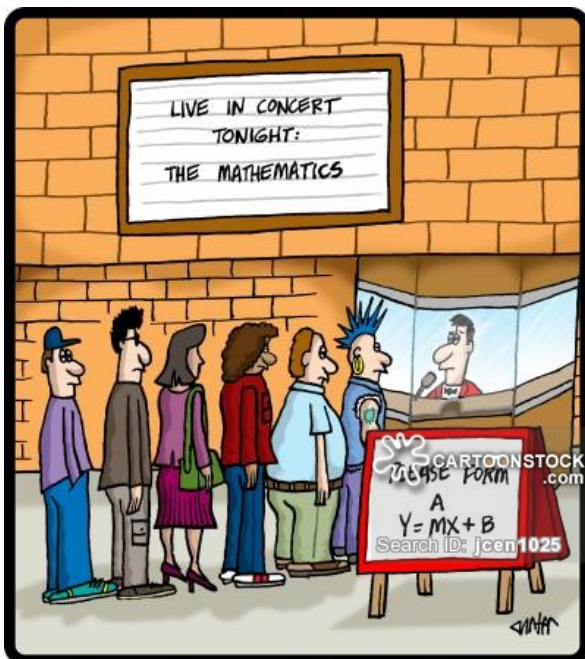


# ENGINEERING EDUCATION: CURRENT PRACTICE

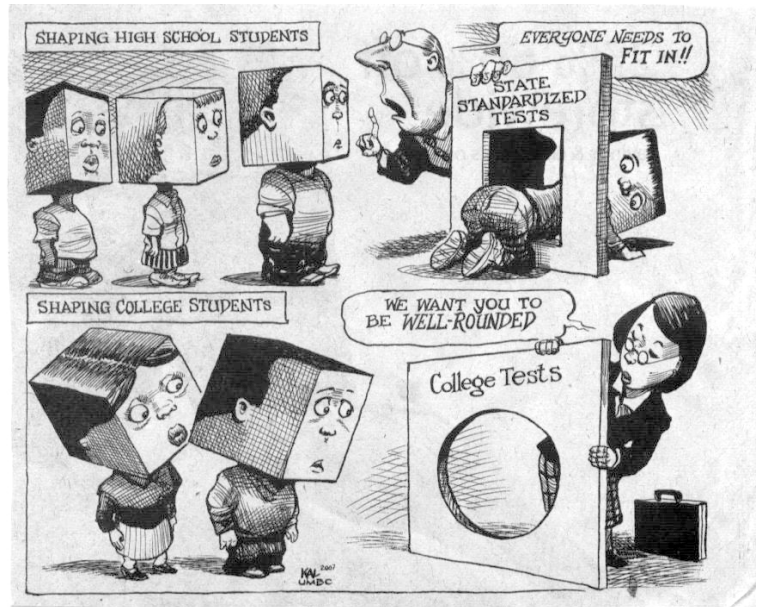
- Maths & Sciences taught as pure subjects - zero emphasis on applied aspects!
- Theory courses followed up with lab sessions across semesters
- Pure software courses (e.g., in MATLAB, ASPEN, etc.)
- Very little emphasis on intuition and perspectives
- Drawbacks:
  - ▶ *Cannot place mathematics and sciences in context*
  - ▶ *Disconnect between theory and practice*
  - ▶ *Theory is not understood and practice is boring*
  - ▶ *Graduation without realisation*

# RISKS

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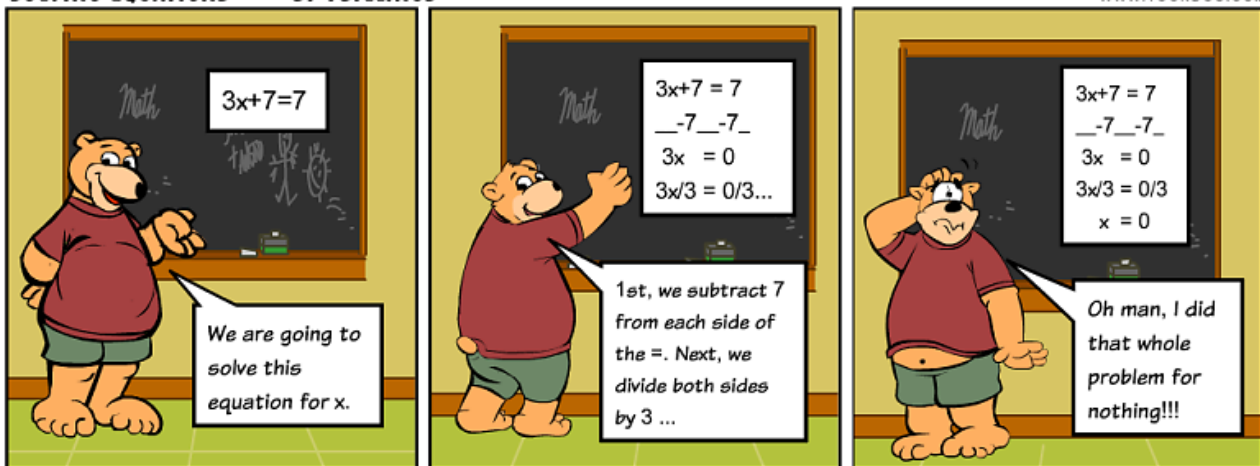


## WHAT HAPPENED TO INTUITION, PRACTICALITY?

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SOLVING EQUATIONS - BY TBILLINGS

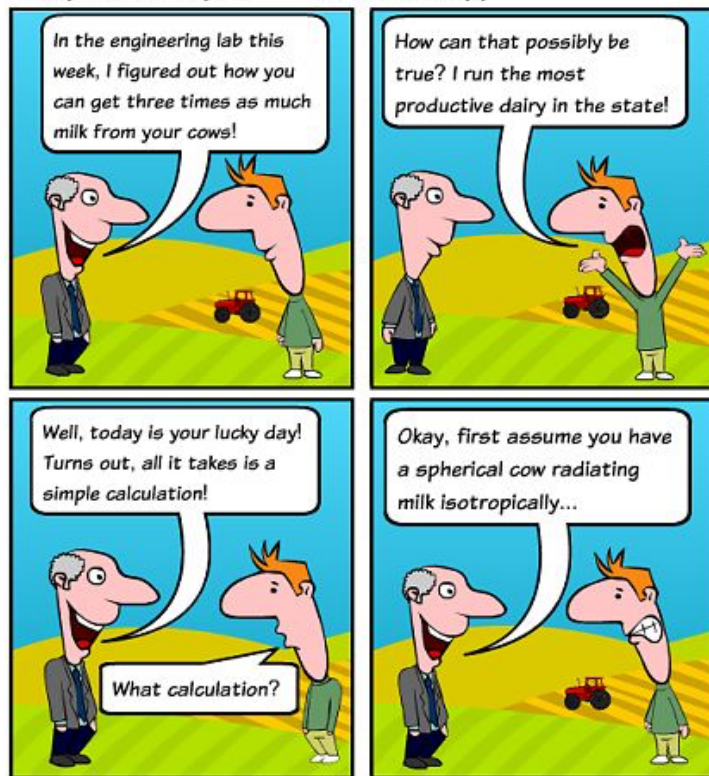
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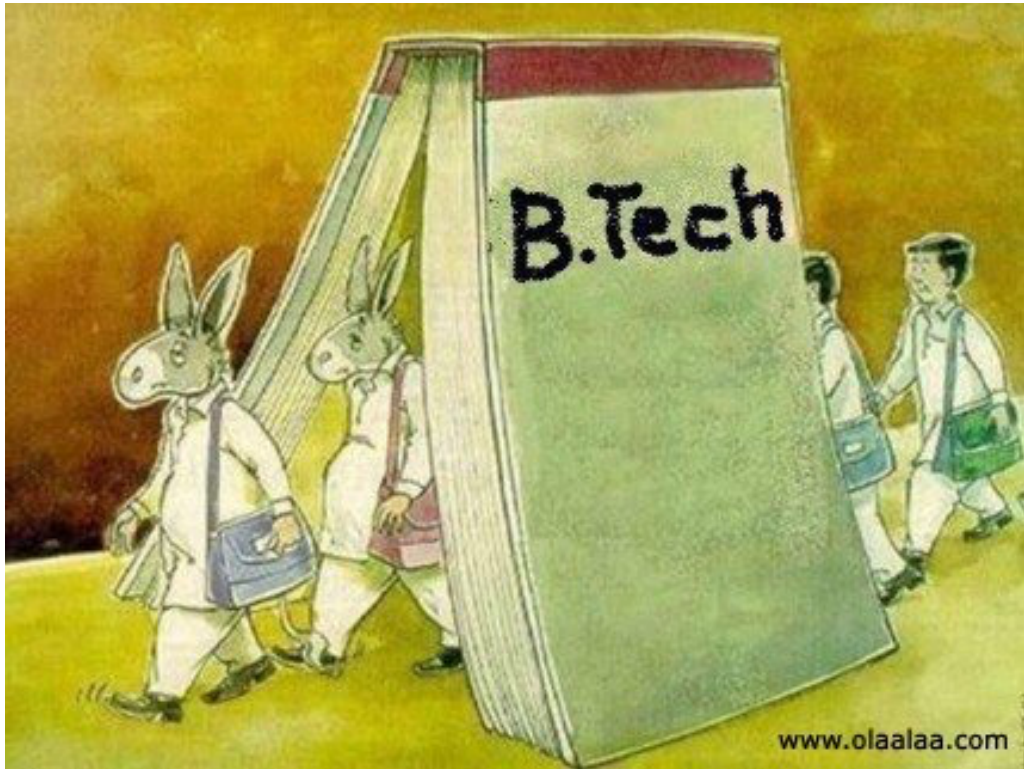
## DAIRY ENGINEERING - BY NANSCLARK



## END RESULT

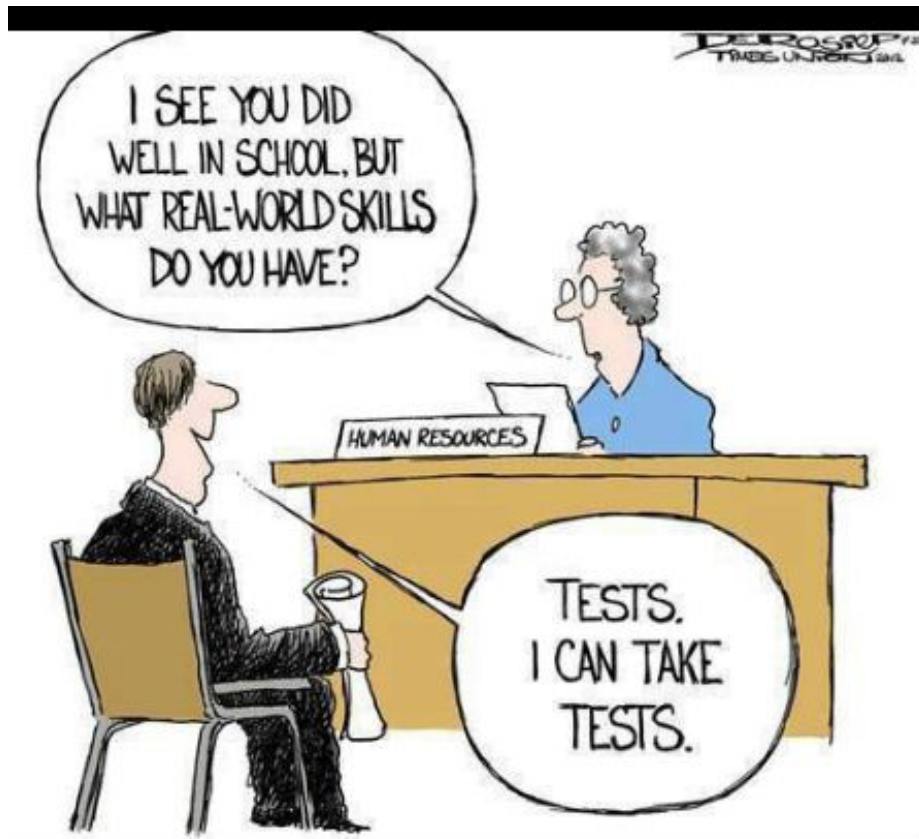


# END RESULT



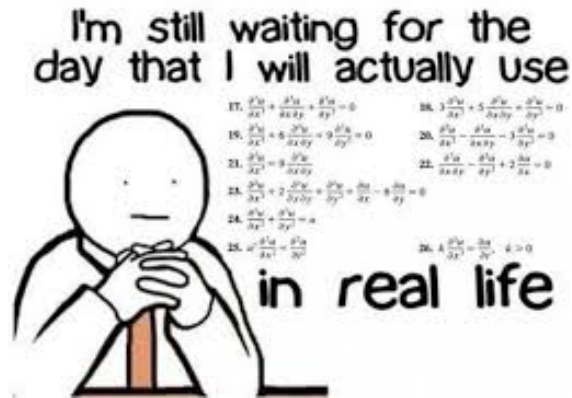
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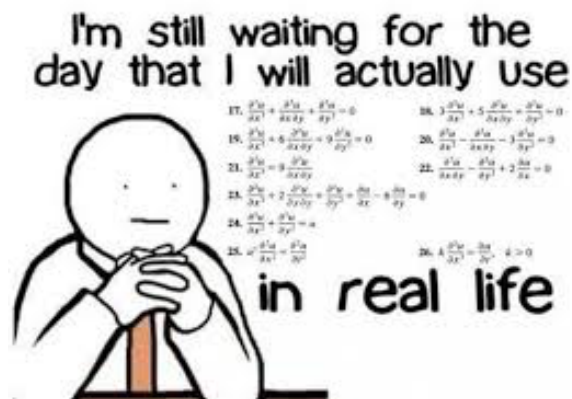


## ENGINEERING EDUCATION: WHAT IS NEEDED?

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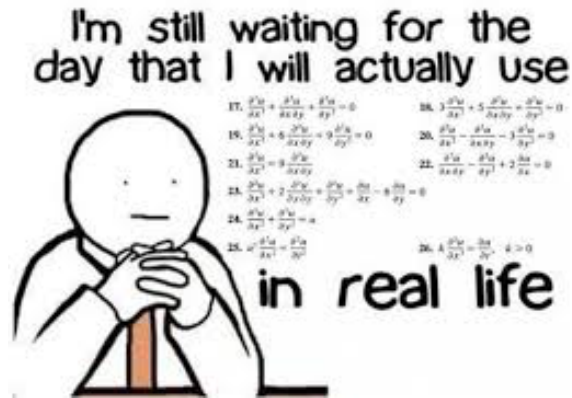


# ENGINEERING EDUCATION: WHAT IS NEEDED?



Show how math and sciences, blend and get into action.  
Teach how probability and statistics are useful!

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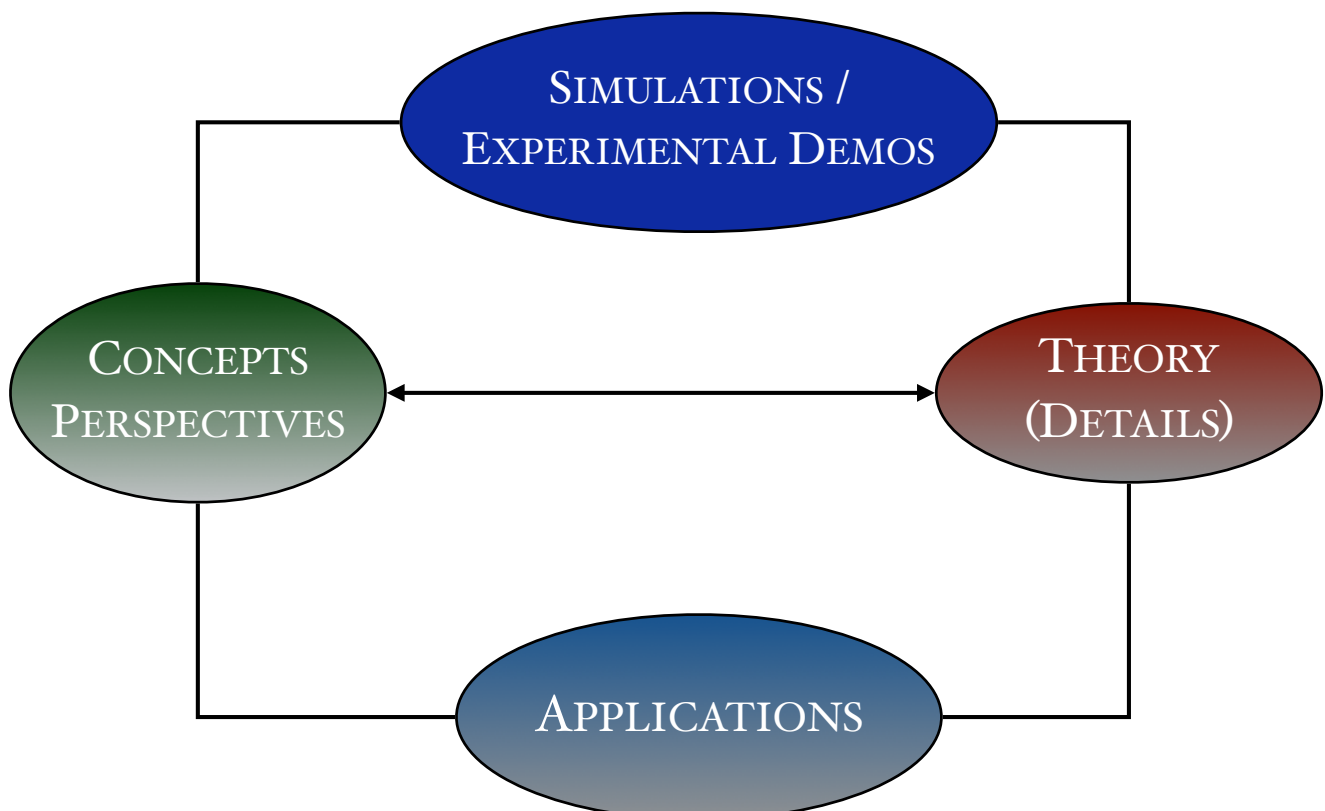


Show how math and sciences, blend and get into action.

Teach how probability and statistics are useful!

1. How do equations get into action! (**Equations?**)
2. How to deal with **uncertainties?**
3. How to **estimate?**

## CONNECTING CONCEPTS WITH DETAILS



# TO REMEMBER

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A lecture is worth thousand reads

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A picture is worth thousand words

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Simulation is worth thousand lectures!

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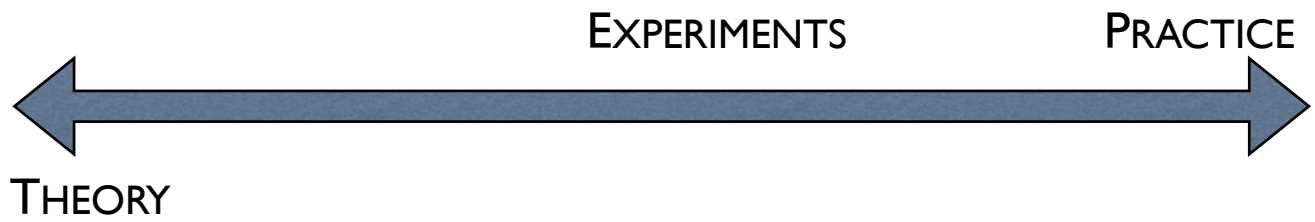
Simulation is worth thousand lectures!

Healthy blend of **technology, analogies, similitudes, theory and practice** makes a complete package

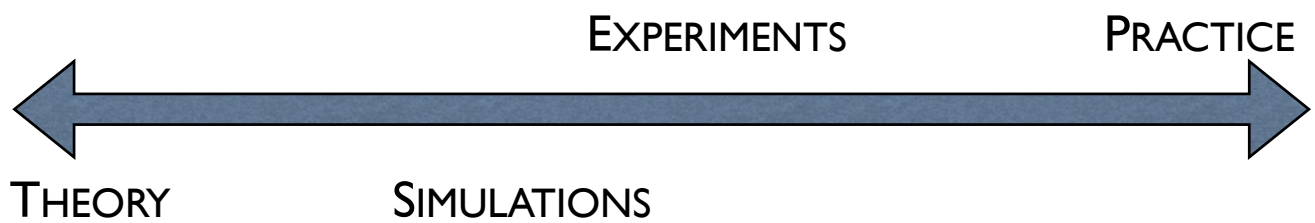
## ROLE OF SIMULATIONS



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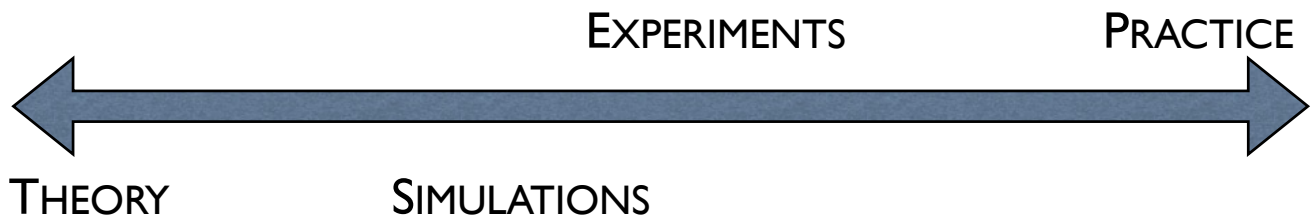


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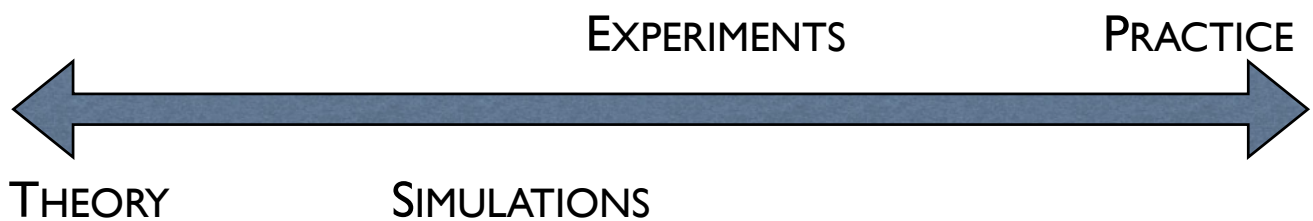


# ROLE OF SIMULATIONS



*What can simulations offer?*

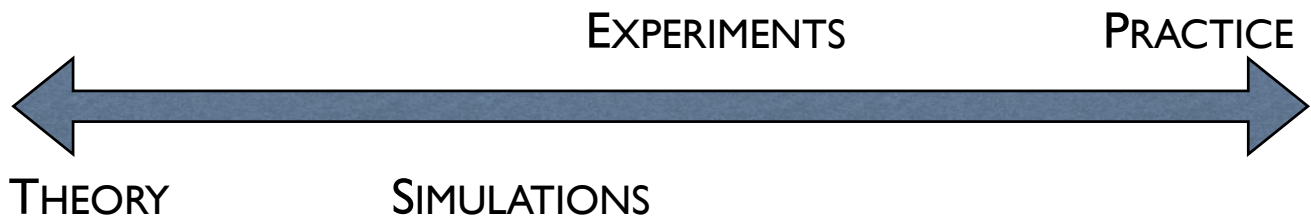
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*What can simulations offer?*

- Powerful reinforcements and supplements for theory

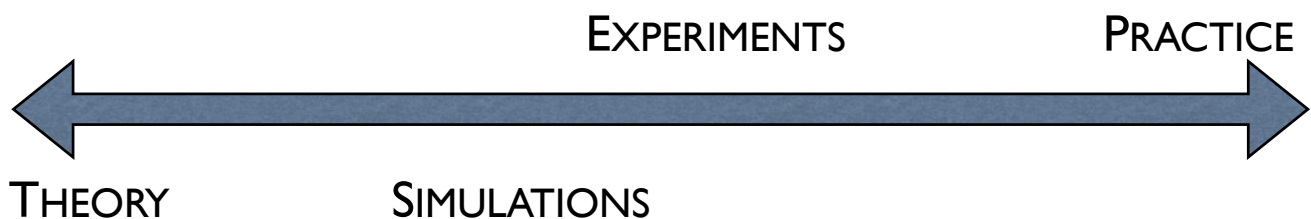
# ROLE OF SIMULATIONS



## *What can simulations offer?*

- Powerful reinforcements and supplements for theory
- Building highly effective motivational and practical case studies

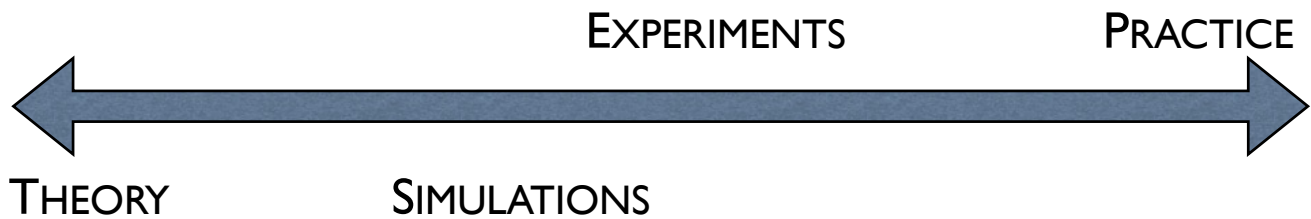
# ROLE OF SIMULATIONS



## *What can simulations offer?*

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- Building highly effective motivational and practical case studies
- Excellent tools for zones where theory fears to tread

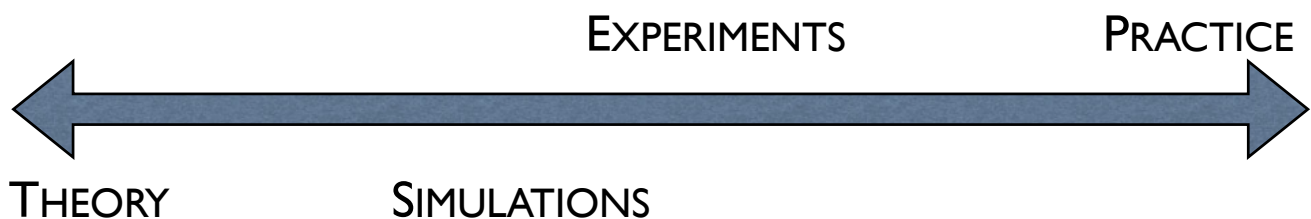
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## *What can simulations offer?*

- Powerful reinforcements and supplements for theory
- Building highly effective motivational and practical case studies
- Excellent tools for zones where theory fears to tread
- Safe and effective substitute for experiments
- Opportunities for innovation and testing

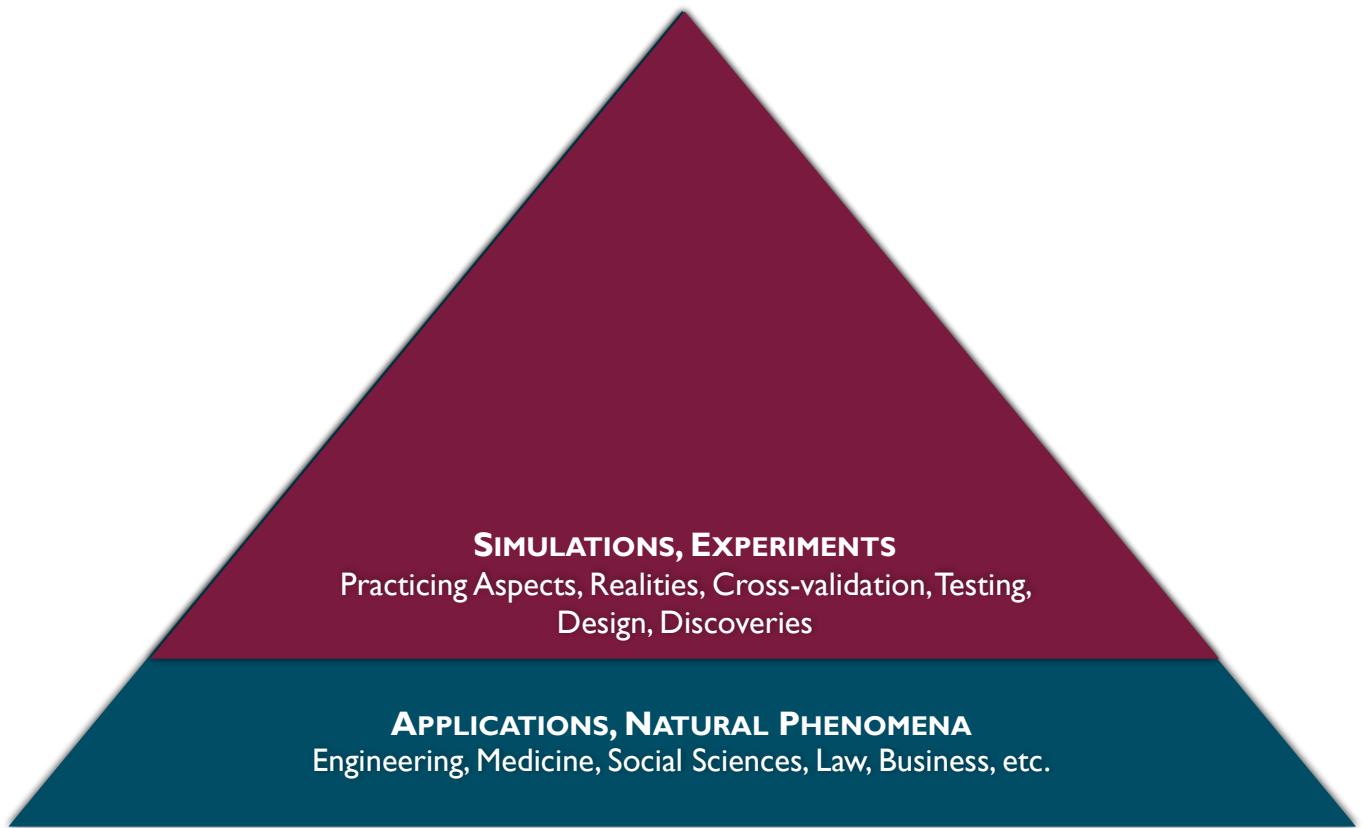
# TEACHING PARADIGMS

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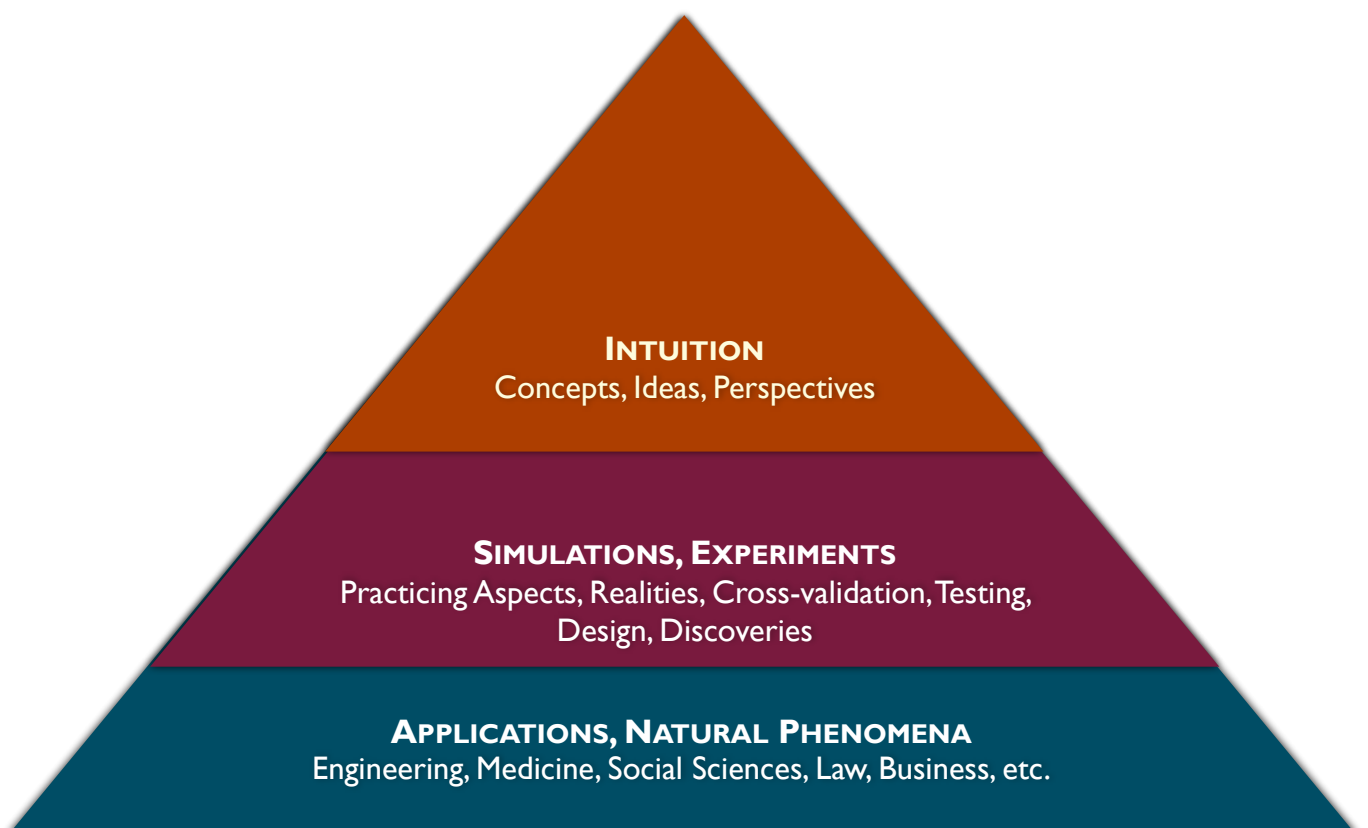


**APPLICATIONS, NATURAL PHENOMENA**  
Engineering, Medicine, Social Sciences, Law, Business, etc.

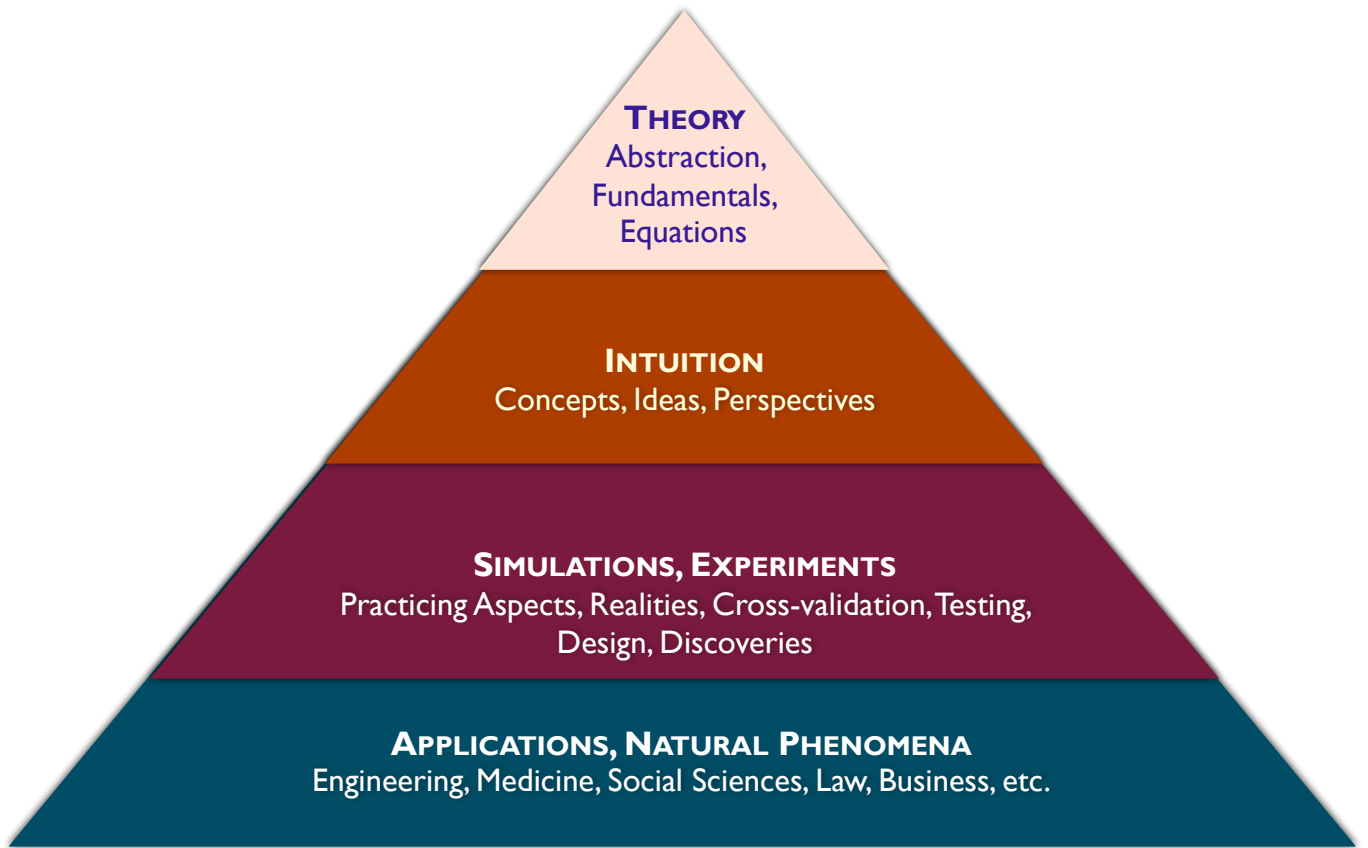
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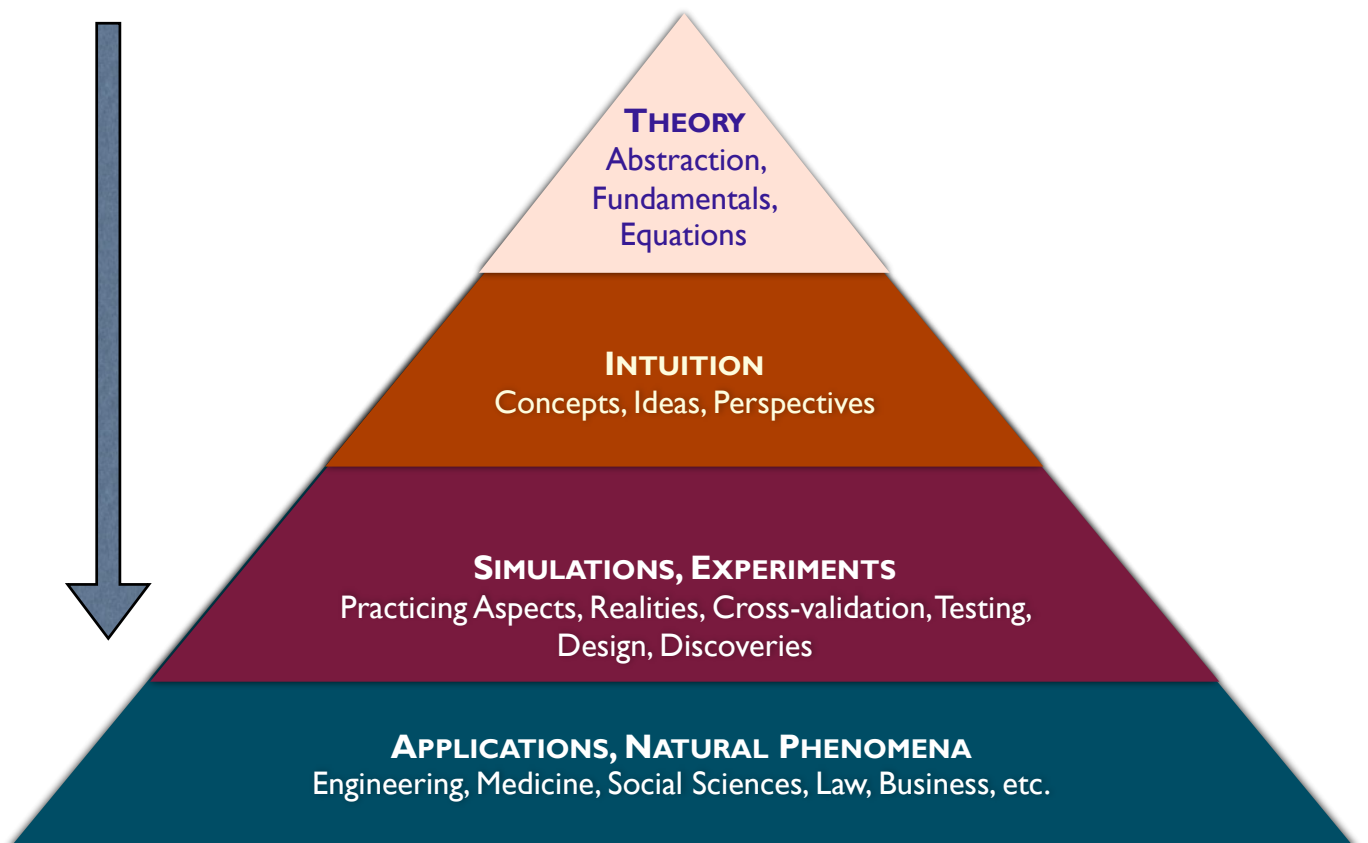
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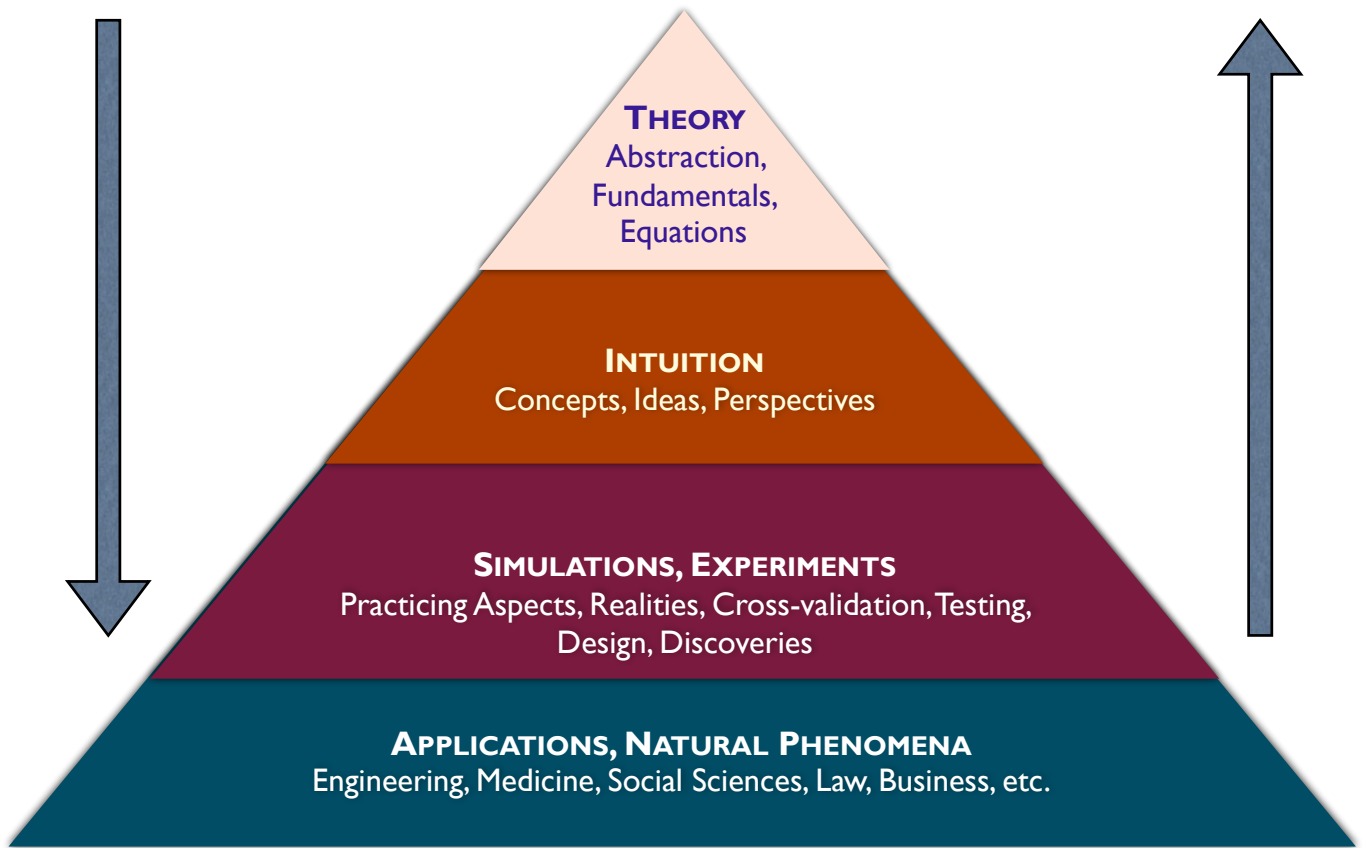
# TEACHING PARADIGMS



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## CASE STUDIES

- Elementary computing
  - ▶ *MATLAB*
- Understanding and simulating dynamical systems
  - ▶ *MATLAB and SIMULINK*
- Approximating non-linear systems through linearisation
  - ▶ *MATLAB and SIMULINK*
- Signal estimation and Fourier transform
  - ▶ *MATLAB*
- Simulating uncertainties and parameter uncertainties